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3. OECD

4. : , , RDA ()

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 , 1986 2
 (1987-1991) 2004 4
 (2006-2020)
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 ,
 •
 (Grand Lyon)
 (Frankfurt/Rhein-Main Region)
 9 (Region)
 (RDA)

OECD

(Regional Governance)

2.

○ ‘ ()’

○ ‘ ’(Metropolitan City)

○

- Capital Region () or Seoul Metropolitan Region (SMR)
- Mega-City Region or Extended Metropolitan Region (Ginsberg et al., 1991; Douglass, 2000)
- City-Centred Functional Regions
- Provincial City Regions
- City-Region or Functional Economic City
- - , , ,

travel to work areas) labour markets, housing markets, retail markets)

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() (City-Regionalism)

- , () ()
(30 ~50 , 100),
2

(Hinterland)

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• , ‘

(City-Regions)

< > . <
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 . ()
 (City-regional scale)
 OECD ,
 - (City-Regions)
 Gross Value Added(GVA) data ¹⁾
 (Region)
 (City-Regions)
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 , , ,
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 (Region)
 , (District Commune)
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1) 일인당 총부가가치(Gross Value Added per capita) 데이터에 근거 : GVA는 경제적 가치를 측정하는데 사용하며 GDP(Gross Domestic Product) 추정에 포함해서 사용하는 바, 대도시권 인구에 대한 상품가치 및 생산된 서비스의 가치와 원자재 비용, 그리고 기타 생산에 사용된 투입비용 등 이 두 가지 요인 간의 차이를 측정한다.

3. OECD

. OECD

(City - Regions)

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OECD . 2005 , OECD

53% (Urban Regions) .

OECD 78 (Metropolitan or Metro-Regions)

.²⁾

,

(Functional Level) ,

.

. OECD

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2 < -

>(Mono-centric Metro-Regions) , (3,400

), (2,350), (1,870), (1,840)

(Mega Cities) .

5

(740), (1,120), (1,140)

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- >(Polycentric Metro-Regions)

Randstad - Holland(750), Rhine - Ruhr(1,340)

.

2) 2005년 OECD 통계상 인구 150만 명 이상의 대도시권을 기준으로 하여 설정.

(
)
 (Municipal government) (Provincial or Departmental
 government), (Regional government)

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 , OECD
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 .
 1998
 (Regional Assembly), 2000 (Greater London
 Authority) .

1998 (RDA)
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 ,
 (Préfecture Préfet), (Regierungsbezirk
 Regierungspräsidenten)
 .

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 (Public-Private Partnership)
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 3
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 . 1998
 (Regional Government)
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 2003
 . OECD
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 , RDA
 ,
 ,
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 RDA
 (Government Office)
 , RDA
 (,) ,
 .

4.

(Frankfurt/Rhein-Main Region)

(Hessen)



1974

43

160

(Umlandverband Frankfurt, UVF)

60

(place marketing)

1995

2001

(Grand Lyon, Greater
Lyon) 55 110
1966
(Communauté urbaine for the
urbanised area, Urban Community)



1967 5
(Co-operative Inter-Municipal Arrangements)
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3
Grand Lyon

. RDA
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 1994 11
 (Government Offices, GOs) 9
 (Region) , , 12
 .
 ○ 9 RDA()
 1998 RDA 1999 ,
 (LDA) 2000 ,
 (Government Office) 9 (Region)
 RDA ,
 RDA ,
 London Development Agency, One Northeast

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○ RDA

	East Midlands	East of England	North East	North West	south West	South East	West Midlands	Yorkshire and Humber	London
R D A	EMDA	EEDA	One North East	NWDA	SEEDA	SWDA	AWA	Yorkshier Forward	LDA
	419	541	258	688	807	493	533	504	751
(km2)	15,627	19,120	8,592	14,165	19,096	23,289	13,004	15,400	
	9	10	11	22	19	16	15	14	1
	176	141	347	357	324	238	274	350	212

: BERR(Department for Business, Enterprise & Regulatory Reform)

1 : County + Unitary Authorities

2 : 2003 2004

(LDA)

RDA

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○ RDA

- (Board of Directors) : RDA

(Chair) 15

(BERR) , (,

Chief Executive)

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- (, Chief Executive) :

RDA ,

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○ RDA ()

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 . 1998 RDA 5
 To further economic development and regeneration ()
 , To promote business efficiency, investment and competitiveness , To promote employment , To enhance development and application of skills relevant to employment
 , To contribute to sustainable development .

○ RDA

			RDA 2002
	(Singl pot)		(Single Programme
Budget)	. 2005/2006		22
(44)	2006/2007 22 4		, 2007/2008
22 9	.		

○ 8

- GSE(Greater South East) : South East of England, the East of England and London 3 Thames Gateway RDA .

- MKSM(Milton Keynes and South Midlands Growth Area) : Northamptonshire, Milton Keynes, Luton, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire , .

- Northern Way : 3 RDA 20 .

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○ 8

2005 7

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(2008 2 ，

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・ 47 8,040km2,

270

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- National comprehensive development plan ↔ Prefectural comprehensive development plans ↔ Regional comprehensive development plans ↔ Specific area comprehensive development plans

- 3 (Metropolitan Regions) 7
(Rural Regions) .

○ (Wide Area Regional Plan Council)

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(Upscaling Process)

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(Pr  fet) (

Regierungspr  sidenten)이 존재하면서 유럽의 구조기금 등의 배분을 통한 국가의 지역발전 정책을 지방정부와 협력하여 추진해 왔다. 영국의 경우는 1994년부터 각 지방에 지방통합관청(Government Office)을 설치하여 운영하면서 RDA를 실무기구로 활용하였다고 할 것이다.

Dual system ,

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