

,

()

1.

2.

3. OECD

4. : , , RDA ()

5.

1.

.

500

< 1>

•
< 1> 2008 1



(Grand Lyon)
 (Frankfurt/Rhein-Main Region)
 9 (Region)
 (RDA)

OECD

(Regional Governance)

2.

○ ‘ ()’

○ ‘ ’(Metropolitan City)

○

- Capital Region () or Seoul Metropolitan Region (SMR)
- Mega-City Region or Extended Metropolitan Region (Ginsberg et al., 1991; Douglass, 2000)
- City-Centred Functional Regions
- Provincial City Regions
- City-Region or Functional Economic City
- - , , ,

travel to work areas) labour markets, housing markets, retail markets)

○

•

○

() (City-Regionalism)

- , () ()
(30 ~50 , 100),
2

(Hinterland)

○ ()

(

• , ‘

(City-Regions)

< > . <
 >
 . ()
 (City-regional scale)
 OECD ,
 - (City-Regions)
 Gross Value Added(GVA) data ¹⁾
 (Region)
 (City-Regions)
 .
 .
 , ,
 ,
 ()
 .
 , , ,
 , ,
 (Region)
 , (District Commune)
 ,
 .
 .
 ,
 .

1) 일인당 총부가가치(Gross Value Added per capita) 데이터에 근거 : GVA는 경제적 가치를 측정하는데 사용하며 GDP(Gross Domestic Product) 추정에 포함해서 사용하는 바, 대도시권 인구에 대한 상품가치 및 생산된 서비스의 가치와 원자재 비용, 그리고 기타 생산에 사용된 투입비용 등 이 두 가지 요인 간의 차이를 측정한다.

3. OECD

. OECD

(City - Regions)

, - .

OECD . 2005 , OECD

53% (Urban Regions) .

OECD 78 (Metropolitan or Metro-Regions)

.²⁾

,

(Functional Level) ,

.

. OECD

.

2 < -

>(Mono-centric Metro-Regions) , (3,400

), (2,350), (1,870), (1,840)

(Mega Cities) .

5

(740), (1,120), (1,140)

,

<

- >(Polycentric Metro-Regions)

Randstad - Holland(750), Rhine - Ruhr(1,340)

.

2) 2005년 OECD 통계상 인구 150만 명 이상의 대도시권을 기준으로 하여 설정.

(
)
 (Municipal government) (Provincial or Departmental
 government), (Regional government)

.
 ,
 , - .
 .
 , OECD
 .
 .
 1998
 (Regional Assembly), 2000 (Greater London
 Authority) .

.
 .
 , 1998 (RDA)
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 (Préfecture Préfet), (Regierungsbezirk
 Regierungspräsidenten)
 .

. -
 ()
 (Public-Private Partnership)
 .
 ,
 ,
 .
 3
 .
 . 1998
 (Regional Government)
 .
 .
 2003
 . OECD
 .
 .
 .
 , RDA
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 RDA
 (Government Office)
 , RDA
 (,) ,
 .

4.

(Frankfurt/Rhein-Main Region)

(Hessen)



1974

43

160

(Umlandverband Frankfurt, UVF)

60

(place marketing)

1995

2001

110

urbanised area, Urban Community)



5

()

3

Grand Lyon

. RDA
 ○
 1994 11
 (Government Offices, GOs) 9
 (Region) , , 12
 .
 ○ 9 RDA()
 1998 RDA 1999 ,
 (LDA) 2000 ,
 (Government Office) 9 (Region)
 RDA ,
 RDA .
 London Development Agency, One Northeast

< 1> 9



○ RDA

	East Midlands	East of England	North East	North West	south West	South East	West Midlands	Yorkshire and Humber	London
R D A	EMDA	EEDA	One North East	NWDA	SEEDA	SWDA	AWA	Yorkshier Forward	LDA
	419	541	258	688	807	493	533	504	751
(km2)	15,627	19,120	8,592	14,165	19,096	23,289	13,004	15,400	
	9	10	11	22	19	16	15	14	1
	176	141	347	357	324	238	274	350	212

: BERR(Department for Business, Enterprise & Regulatory Reform)

1 : County + Unitary Authorities

2 : 2003 2004

(LDA)

RDA

.

○ RDA

- (Board of Directors) : RDA

(Chair) 15

(BERR) , (,

Chief Executive)

.

.

,

,

,

,

.

- (, Chief Executive) :

RDA ,

.

○ RDA ()

,
 . 1998 RDA 5
 To further economic development and regeneration ()
 , To promote business efficiency, investment and competitiveness , To promote employment , To enhance development and application of skills relevant to employment
 , To contribute to sustainable development .

○ RDA

			RDA 2002
	(Singl pot)		(Single Programme
Budget)	. 2005/2006		22
(44)	2006/2007 22 4		, 2007/2008
22 9	.		

○ 8

- GSE(Greater South East) : South East of England, the East of England and London 3 Thames Gateway RDA .

- MKSM(Milton Keynes and South Midlands Growth Area) : Northamptonshire, Milton Keynes, Luton, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire , .

- Northern Way : 3 RDA 20 .

・ ()

○ 8

2005 7

， ，

(2008 2 ，

), 8

・ 47 8,040km2,

270

， ， ， ， ， ， ， 8

・

- National comprehensive development plan ↔ Prefectural comprehensive development plans ↔ Regional comprehensive development plans ↔ Specific area comprehensive development plans

- 3 (Metropolitan Regions) 7
(Rural Regions) .

○ (Wide Area Regional Plan Council)

・

， ， ・ ，

， ()， ()

・

・

10

・

5.

· ,

(Upscaling Process)

· ,

· () ,

·

(Pr  fet) (

Regierungspr  sidenten)이 존재하면서 유럽의 구조기금 등의 배분을 통한 국가의 지역발전 정책을 지방정부와 협력하여 추진해 왔다. 영국의 경우는 1994년부터 각 지방에 지방통합관청(Government Office)을 설치하여 운영하면서 RDA를 실무기구로 활용하였다고 할 것이다.

Dual system ,

·

< 2>

