

기업가 정신과 노동

황준욱 · 전병유

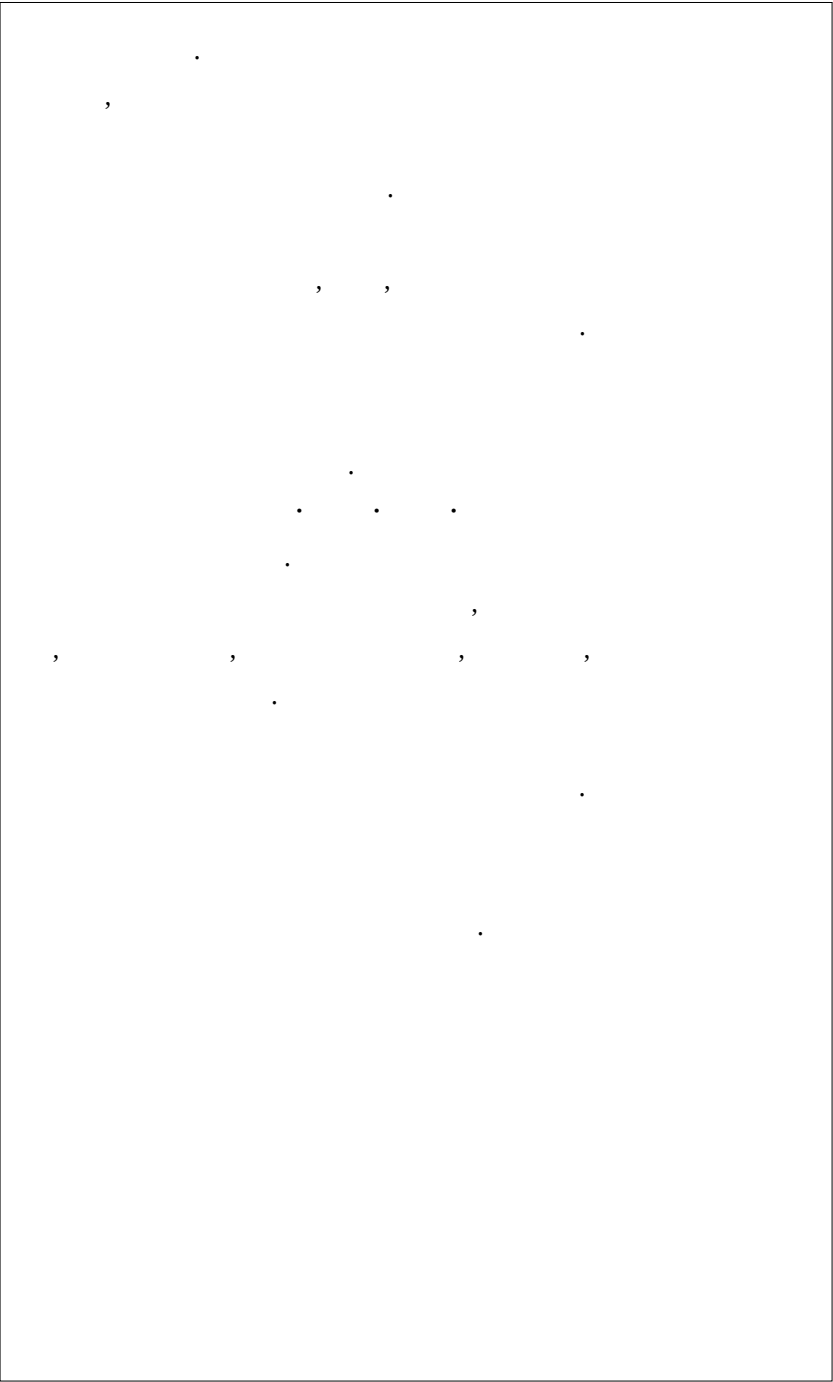
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요약

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(trait)



제 1 장 서 론

1. 연구 목적, 방법과 구성

2 기업가 정신과 노동

2. 기업가 정신에 대한 정의

가. 사전상의 정의

1[]:

2[]:

‘entrepreneur’

, (The organization,

2) <http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/definition/ENTREPRENEUR>

4

management, and assumption of risks of a business or enterprise, usually implying an element of change or challenge and a new opportunity.).

: Webster on-line 3)

3) <http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/definition/entrepreneurship>

4) : 2009 2 13 () 7 30 ,
 , <http://cafe.daum.net/twincamp/4uXu/41?docid=1DdCT|4uXu|41|20090218101852&q=%BE%C8%C3%B6%BC%F6%2C%20%B1%E2%BE%F7%B0%>

나. 경제사적 정의

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Ricketts(2006)

18, 19

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19

‘ (men of business)’

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20

， ， ，

，

“ (businessman) ”(Jewkes,

1943; Ricketts, 2006, p. 38)

，

Ricketts(2006)

，

，

，

，

(risk) (uncertainty)

, “ () ” .

,

Schumpeter(1912) , “ (mechanism) , (agent)” .

,

() “ ” . “ ” .

제 2 장

기업가 정신

1. 기업가 및 기업가 정신에 대한 개념 및 특성

가. 기업가(起業家)와 유사한 개념들

() (), ,
.
() (), ,
()

? Metcalfe(2006)

Schumpeter

(creative destruction).

. Casson

(Casson, 1982).

Schumpeter (1978) Kirzner Schumpeter

Schumpeter

Kirzner

. Schumpeter

Kirzner

Kirzner

기업가 정신의 개념은 ()
기업가 정신의 개념은
Baumol(1990)
기업가 정신의 개념은
(manager) ?
?
Schumpeter
peter
(Metcalf, judgement)
2006).
(Ricketts, 2006).
Hartmann(1959)
Casson et al.(2006) Schumpeter
, Kirzner Hayek
Casson
(start-up) (self-employment)
5).

5) Metcalfe(2006)

Metcalf(2006)

나. 기업가와 시장, 이윤

Metcalfe(2006)

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2. 기업가 정신과 혁신

Schumpeter

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가. 기업가 정신과 불확실성 및 실패

Knight(1921)

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“

”(Knight, 1921, p.20)

20%

Knight(1921)

(uncertainty)

. Casson(1993) 6) “

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” .

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Minniti & Bygrave(2001)

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나. 기업가 정신과 지식

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$$f = f(L, K, e), \quad e = e(L, K), \tag{1}$$

$e \quad L \quad K \qquad L \quad K$

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()

6) Fogel et al.(2006) .

$$f = f(L, K, I, e^*), \quad (2)$$

$$I, e^* \quad (1) \quad e \quad I$$

?

. Metcalfe(2006) “

”

(collective learning)

(common knowledge)

? Metcalfe(2006) ,

다. 기업가 정신과 네트워크

(Gompers et al., 2005).

(Licht & Siegel, 2006).

라. 기업가 정신과 기업 특성

Audretsch & Keilbach(2006) ,
Schumpeter(1942), Chandler(1977), Galbraith(1962)
 ,
 .
 . Shearer(1984)
 , Lerner(2006)
 .
 .
 (Chen & Hambrick, 1995),
 , , ,
 ,
 (Dean et al., 1998).
 Keummerle(2006)

기업가 정신과 노동

나. 기업가 정신에 적합한 금융 형태 : 벤처캐피털과 대안들

Cressy(2006)

Coopers)

2000

63%

2003

33%

4.5~6%

7) Cressy(2006)

. PWC(Price Waterhouse

7).

. Cressy(1993) 1%

.

(syndication of investments) . Cressy(2006)

. ,

,

.

.

,

.

(window dressing) ,

.

,

,

.

(Bygrave, 1987; Lockett and Wright, 2001). Bygrave(1987)

, Remer(2005)

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4. 사회적 기업가 정신(social entrepreneurship)

가. 사회적 기업가 정신의 의의와 정의

(social enterprise)

3

Skoll((2008, $v \sim v_i$))

(vision)

(talent), (skill)

(evolutionary)

(revolutionary)

(Nicholls, 2008, xiii).

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· Dees(1998)

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Nicholls(2008, p.23)

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”

Nicholls(2008)

나. 사회혁신 기업가 정신의 사회적 책임

Dees(1998)

Nicholls(2008)

. Nicholls(2008)

(social market failure)’

· ,

(Nicholls, 2008, p.21).

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5. 소결 : 혁신과정으로 보는 기업가 정신



제 3 장
기업가 정신과 고용

1. 문제 제기

기업가 정신은 경제 성장의 원동력으로서, 새로운 아이디어를 창출하고 이를 실현화하는 데 중요한 역할을 한다. 특히, 중소기업의 성장과 고용 창출에 크게 기여하고 있다. 그러나, 기업가 정신의 개념과 그 함의에 대해서는 학계와 실무계에서 다양한 의견이 존재한다. 본 장에서는 기업가 정신의 개념을 명확히 하고, 그 함의에 대해 논의한다. 또한, 기업가 정신이 고용에 미치는 영향을 분석하고, 이를 촉진하기 위한 정책 제언을 제시한다.

기업가 정신의 개념은 1970년대 초에 처음으로 사용되었다. 당시에는 주로 새로운 아이디어를 창출하고 이를 실현화하는 데 중점을 두었다. 그러나, 최근에는 기업가 정신의 개념이 확장되어, 기존 기업에서도 새로운 아이디어를 창출하고 이를 실현화하는 데 중점을 둔다. 이러한 변화는 기업가 정신의 개념을 더욱 포괄적으로 만들었다.

기업가 정신의 함의는 다양하다. 첫째, 기업가 정신은 혁신을 촉진한다. 새로운 아이디어를 창출하고 이를 실현화하는 과정에서 혁신이 발생한다. 둘째, 기업가 정신은 고용을 창출한다. 새로운 아이디어를 실현화하는 과정에서 새로운 기업이 설립되거나, 기존 기업이 성장하면서 고용이 창출된다. 셋째, 기업가 정신은 경제 성장을 촉진한다. 새로운 아이디어를 실현화하는 과정에서 새로운 시장이 창출되거나, 기존 시장이 확대되면서 경제가 성장한다.

(Gilbert et al., 2004).

2. 기업가 정신과 노동시장

Knight(1921)

가. 직업선택으로서의 기업가

(Parker, 2006)

(Parker, 2006).

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나. 인적자본과 기업가 성과

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，
． Ashenfelter et al.(1999)

． 6.6%
6.1%()， 6%()
()

? Parker(2006)

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． Casson(2003)

(Wolpin, 1977).

． ， ‘ ’
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． Parker(2006)

8).

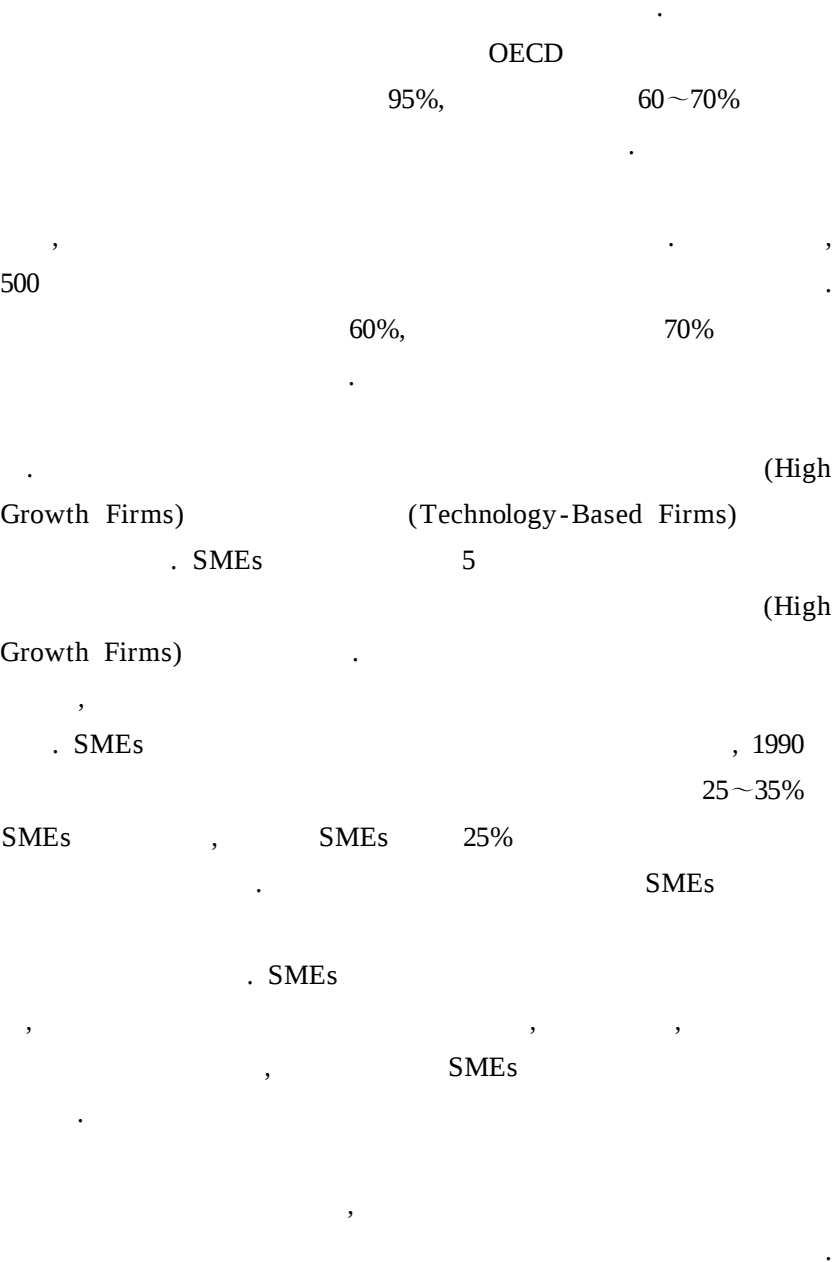
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(Taylor, 1999),
(Holtz-
Eakin et al., 1994),
(Audretsch and Mahmood, 1995),
(Taylor, 1999).
(Kangasharju and Pekkala, 2002).

(Audretsch and Mahmood,
1995; Taylor, 1999) .

3. 기업가 정신의 고용효과

· , “ ”
· Paul
(2000)
· ,
(Entrepreneurship)
(start-ups)
· Audretsch(1995)
· ,

SMEs)



Birch(1987)

Gibrat 9).

(law of proportionate effects). Gibrat

$$\log(\chi^t) = \alpha + \beta \log(\chi^{t-1}) + \epsilon$$

χ^t . Gibrat β unity 1 .
 $\beta = 1$.
 $\beta = 1$.

Gibrat

(exit) β

. Hall(1987)

. Delmar et al.(2003)

() ()

, Coad(2007)

Birch Index

(right-

skewed) ,

9) Gibrat(1931)

(lognormal distribution)

·
 ‘ (limit distribution)’ ·
 ,
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 ,
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 Fizaine(1968) ‘ ,
 ‘ (firm age) ,
 · Dunne et al.(1989)
 ·
 ,
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 ·
 (Barron et al., 1994).
 · , Brown and Medoff(1989) Brown,
 Hamilton, and Medoff(1990) ,
 , ,
 · Brixy et al.(2006)
 , 8%
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 , Storey and Johnson(1987)
 (Birmingham Model)
 (Boston Model), (Bologna Model)
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 ,

shedding) . (job

나. 혁신, 성장, 그리고 고용

(Carden,
McKinsey Global Survey of Business Executives)

(Hay and Kamshad, 1994).

(,)

. Mansfield(1977)

(X),

(Y),

(Z)

(X + Y + Z).

R&D

Calderini and Swann(1996)

650

다. 고성장기업과 고용

(High Growth Firms : HGFs)
(New Technology-Based Firms : NTBFs)

‘ (, Gazelle)’ ‘high impact firms’
(Ahmad and Gonnard, 2007; Europe Innovation, 2008).

. OECD(2008)
3~5
. Holzl and Friesenbichler(2008)
250
Autio(2007) , GEM(Global Entrepreneurship Monitor)
2000~06 5
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,
5 100
1.7% ,
50% 90% 25%

. GEM

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Paul(2000)

(HGFs)

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HGFs

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HGFs

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• , HGFs

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• , HGFs R&D

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. HGFs

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OCED(1998)
NTBFs)

(New Technology-Based Firms:
OECD

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NTBFs (Intel, Microsoft) . OECD , . , . 10).

라. 기업의 성장동력에 관한 이론

? . (optimal size) . (Hart and Oulton, 1996).

. Lucas(1978)

10)

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· Penrose(1959)

·

(profit-maximizing) (profit-seeking),
(quantifiable risk)
(unquantifiable uncertainty)

, ‘ (economies of growth)’

· Penrose(1959) learning-by-doing

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· (managerial
resources)

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· ‘ ,
,
(operating costs) (Penrose
Effect).

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· ‘ ,
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(Coad, 2007).

Churchil and Lewis(1983)

. (1) (existence) (2) (survival) (3) (success) (4)
take-off() (5) (resource maturity).

(Learning processes) . Coad(2007) ,

(organisational capital) (, ,

) . ,
Churchill
and Lewis(1983) ‘
(success-growth)’
- (success-growth)
,
.
.

제 4 장

결론 : 정책 시사점

1. 정책 의의와 방향

(adaptive economy)

1994 OECD “Job Study : Facts, Analysis, and Strategy”

. OECD

“
”

(New Technology-Based Firms)

•

(strategic management of regions)

•

•

•

(high context)

,

6

(sticky knowledge, Hippel, 1994)

(face-to-face interaction)

•

(geographical proximity)

•

(non-rivalry)

•

3

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(knowledge spillovers)

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$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} - & - \end{array} \right)$$

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‘

(firm failure)'

(Audretsch, 1995).

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(locales)

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. Fairchild

Fairchild

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$$(\quad, \quad, \quad)$$

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‘

(number-oriented)'

(Mueller et al., 2007).

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,

(picking winners)

〈표 4-1〉 중소기업과 고성장기업가 정책 사이의 상충 관계(Autio et al., 2007)

	Entrepreneurs		
	Firms		
	Operational Environment		
		, ,	R&D , , , IPOs
			,
		VAT	
			,
		, ,	, ,

2. 구체적 정책 방안

가. 기업가 자질에서 접근하는 정책 방안

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(WEF, 2009, p.42).

(WEF, 2009, p.43)

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- 1) ()
- 2)
- 3)

WEF

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나. 기업이 정신 구현 과정에서 접근하는 정책 방안

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OECD

OECD(1998)

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(one-stop shops)

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OECD(1998)

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(loan guarantee programme)

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（New Technology-
Based Firms : NTBFs）

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． NTBFs

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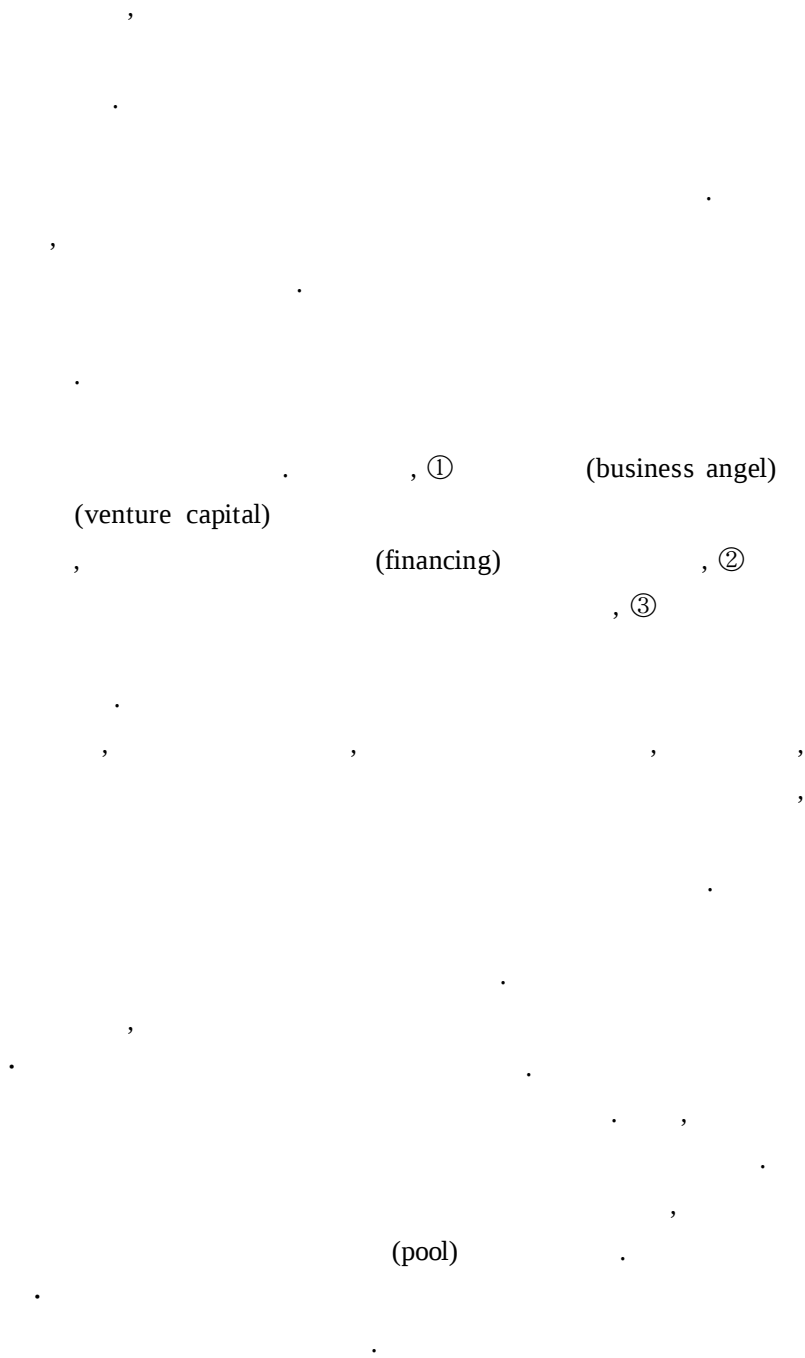
（business incubator），

，

，

OECD(1996) (geographi-
cally-targetted and area-based policies)

OJT



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