

지역기반 사회적기업 육성을 통한 낙후지역 발전 연구

Development of Depressed Areas via the Growth of Local  
Community-based Social Enterprises

국토연 2011-19 · 지역기반 사회적기업 육성을 통한 낙후지역 발전 연구

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국토연 2011—19

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via the Growth of Local Community-based Social Enterprises

변필성 · 윤영모



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# 발 간 사



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|  | 요 약                       |

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, 1990

2

EMES

CIC(Community Interest Company)

Haugh(2005)      Borzaga

& Tortia(2009)

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( : )

(North Dakota)

(Project Back-Home Cooperative program)

②

③

2008

CDFI(Community Development Financial Institution)

· CITR(Community Investment Tax Relief) ·  
CDFI  
, CDFI · CITR CDFI  
· CITR  
CDFI

④

NGO

NPO,

(2010)



- 색인어 \_ 지역기반 사회적기업, 낙후지역
- 한국연구재단 연구분야 분류코드 \_ B170600



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# 서론

제1장은 본 연구의 개요로서 먼저 연구의 배경 및 필요성을 논의한다. 낙후지역에서 지역발전의 주요한 동력원인 기업투자가 상대적으로 저조하다는 점, 그리고 낙후지역 경제의 쇠퇴·침체, 인구감소, 고령화 등으로 인해 취약계층 및 그에 준하는 계층의 증가가 우려되어 해당 계층에 대한 배려가 요구된다는 점을 강조한다. 그러한 맥락에서 낙후지역 발전을 위한 지역기반 사회적기업 육성의 필요성과 지원방안에 관한 논의를 연구목적으로 설정한다.

1.

(Taylor & Wren, 1997),

(Haugh, 2005).



2.

3.

1)

(1) 시간적 범위

2010  
2010  
1997 2010  
1997

(2) 공간적 범위

(

(3) 내용적 범위

## 2)

### (1) 문헌연구

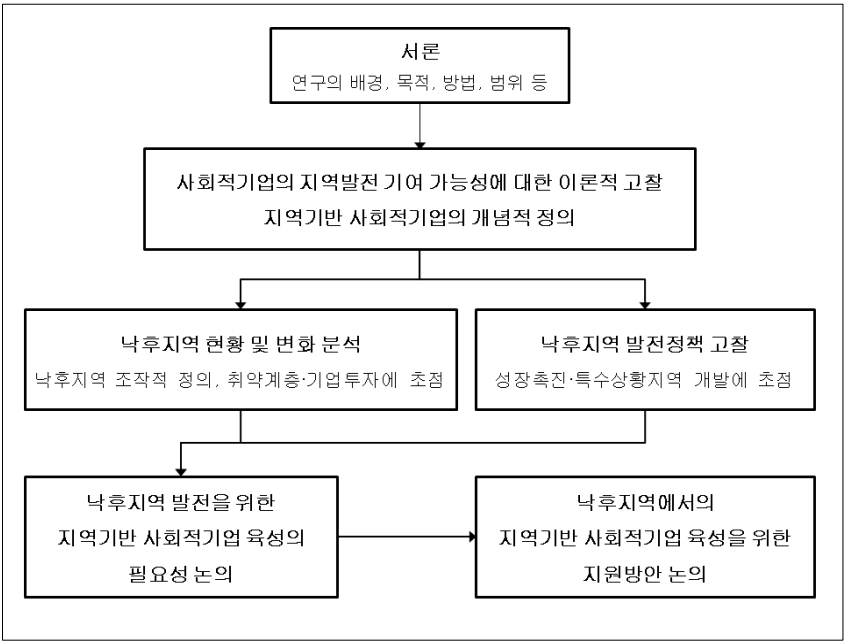
### (2) 통계분석

(3) 전문가 의견수렴 및 자문회의 개최

3)

< 1-1>

〈그림 1-1〉 연구의 흐름





## 사회적기업과 지역발전의 연계

제2장은 본 연구의 이론적 고찰로서 사회적기업과 지역발전의 연계에 초점을 맞춘다. 먼저 사회적기업의 지역발전 기여 가능성을 논의하고, 그러한 논의를 토대로 지역기반 사회적기업을 제시하여 개념적으로 정의한다. 그리고 낙후지역을 비롯한 지역의 발전과 사회적기업 간의 연계에 관한 선행연구를 고찰한다.

### 1.

(Young, 2006).

.<sup>1)</sup>

1990

( , 2009),

1)

(Haugh, 2005; Young, 2006; , 2007)

( , 2009).

( , 2007) .

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( , 2009), , , . ,

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60% , ② 「

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… ( ) … ⑫ 1

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3) 「 」 2 3 “ , , , , ” .

3 , ④ , ⑤ ① , ② . , ③ , ⑥

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 . Haugh(2005) ,  
 : ① , ②  
 , ③  
 , ④  
 , ⑤ (local democracy) , ⑥  
 , ⑦  
 , ⑧ , ,  
 , ⑨ . ,  
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 Borzaga & Tortia(2009) , ,  
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 (Borzaga & Tortia, 2009).  
 EMES , CIC(Community  
 Interest Company) . EMES  
 (ideal-type) ,  
 , (Defourney & Nyssens, 2008).

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 , ③ , ④  
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 , ⑤ EMES  
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 Defourney & Nyssens(2008) ,  
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 CIC . CIC  
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 (The Regulator of Community Interest Companies, 2010).  
 (www.cicregulator.gov.uk/guidanceindex.shtml).  
 CIC  
 (Nichols, 2010). CIC  
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 (www.cicregulator.gov.uk/guidanceindex.shtml),  
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CIC

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EMES  
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5)

( < 2-1> ).

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4) , 2011 10 555 (www.socialenterprise.go.kr).  
5) “ ” ( 「 」  
9 1 3 ).

〈표 2-1〉 사회적기업의 인증요건

|                                                                                                                                                       |                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <p>①</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>「」・「」<br/>「」2「」2「」<br/>「」2「」<br/>「」2「」</li> </ul>                                                     | <p>「」8<br/>1「」<br/>8</p> |
| <p>②</p>                                                                                                                                              | <p>8<br/>2</p>           |
| <p>③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>50%(2013 12 31 30%)</li> <li>50%(2013 12 31 30%)</li> <li>30%(2013 12 31 20%)</li> <li>20%</li> </ul> | <p>8<br/>3「」<br/>9</p>   |





, ( , 2010).

( , 2010).

( , 2010).

1990 ‘( )’,  
( ) , ,

(García, 2010; García, 2010).

([Barnes et al., 2010](#); [Hart et al., 2010](#)).

(community business)

( , 2009) .

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6) 7)

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 ( , 2009).

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6) ( , 2011b).  
2010  
2011 ( 2010; 2011a).  
2010 184 ( ) , 2011  
500 , 2013 1000 ( 2011c).  
2 8 (1 5 , 2 3 ) .

7) 2011  
2015 1000 3000 ( ,  
 , 2010), 2011 54 2 ,  
 , 5 ( , 2011). 2010 10  
( , 2010).

〈그림 2-2〉 지역기반 사회적기업의 개념적 이해



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3.

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(2009), (2009), (2010),  
(2010)

(2009) 3 , ,  
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(2009)  
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(2009)

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〈표 2-2〉 커뮤니티비즈니스의 유형화

|  |                                                               |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |                                                               |
|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>• :</li></ul> |
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|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>• :</li></ul> |

: (2009, pp42-43)

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(2010),

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• (2010)

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(2010) .

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(2010)

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9)

〈표 2-3〉 주요 선행연구와 본 연구 간의 차별성

|  | 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• : ?</li> <li>• ( ): (2009)</li> <li>• : ,</li> <li>• ,</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul> |
|--|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• :</li> <li>• ( ): (2009)</li> <li>• :</li> </ul>                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>            |
|  | 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• :</li> <li>• ( ): (2010)</li> <li>• :</li> </ul>                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>            |
|  | 4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• :</li> <li>(1/2 )</li> <li>• ( ): (2010)</li> <li>• : .</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul> |
|  |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul> |



# 3

C · H · A · P · T · E · R · 3

## 낙후지역 현황 및 변화 분석과 현행 낙후지역 발전정책 고찰

제3장은 우선 통계자료를 활용하여 우리나라 낙후지역의 현황 및 변화를 분석한다. 낙후지역을 조작적으로 정의하고, 낙후지역에서의 취약계층 및 기업투자를 나타낼 수 있는 지표를 활용한다. 그리고 현 정부 낙후지역 발전정책의 근간인 성장촉진지역 및 특수상황지역 개발을 고찰한다. 특히 성장촉진지역 및 특수상황지역 개발이 포괄하는 내역사업을 살펴봄으로써, 현행 낙후지역 발전정책의 특성과 문제점을 제시한다. 마지막으로 낙후지역 현황 및 변화 분석과 낙후지역 발전정책의 고찰을 토대로 낙후지역 발전을 위한 지역기반 사회적기업 육성의 필요성을 논의한다.

1.

1)

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( 70 )

6

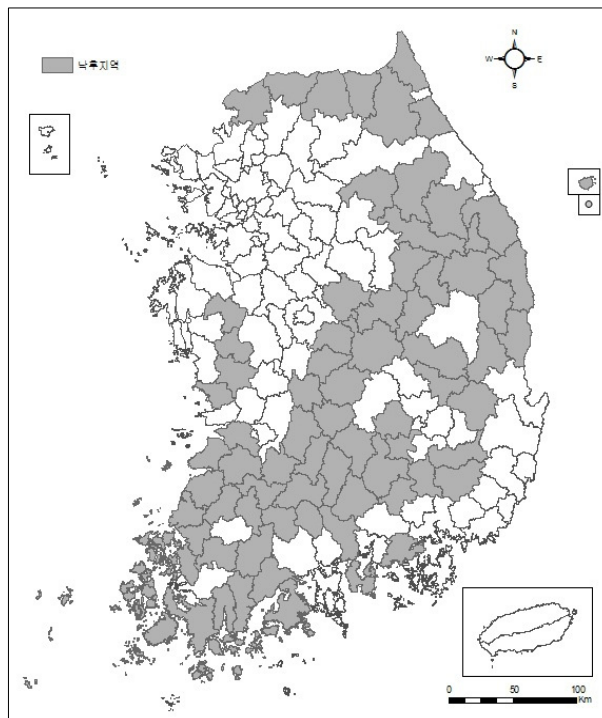
〈표 3-1〉 본 연구의 낙후지역

|       | 76 |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1 )  | *  |   |   |   |   |   |
| (12 ) | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       | *  | * | * | * | * | * |
| (5 )  | '  | ' | ' | ' |   |   |
| (5 )  | '  | ' | ' | ' |   |   |
| (10 ) | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       |    |   | ' | ' |   |   |
| (17 ) | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       |    |   | ' | ' |   |   |
| (16 ) | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       |    |   | ' |   |   |   |
| (10 ) | '  | ' | ' | ' | ' | ' |
|       |    |   | ' | ' |   |   |

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76 ( 70 , 6 ) ( < 3-1> ). , 161 . ( 2 , , ) 76 .

〈그림 3-1〉 본 연구의 낙후지역



2)



〈표 3-2〉 「사회적기업 육성법」 및 동법 시행령상의 취약계층 정의

|     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 「   | 」 | 2 | ( | ) | … | ( | ) | … |
| 2.  | “ | ” |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|     | , |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 「   | 」 | 2 | 2 | 」 | 2 | ( | ) | 「 |
| 1.  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9.  | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10. | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 11. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|     | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|     | 「 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

〈표 3-3〉 분석지표

|          |        | 1995 ~2010<br>(      ) |                 |
|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|
|          | 65     | 2010                   |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
|          | 65     | 1995 ~2010             |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
| ・        | 15 ~64 | 2010                   |                 |
|          | 20 ~49 |                        |                 |
|          | 15 ~64 | 1995 ~2010             |                 |
|          | 20 ~49 |                        |                 |
|          |        | 2005                   | 10%<br>(      ) |
|          |        |                        |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
| (      ) |        | 1997 ~2009<br>(      ) |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
| (      ) |        |                        |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |
|          |        |                        |                 |

, < 3-3> . 2010 ,  
 2010  
 , , ,

2010 10%  
 , 2005 2010  
 2010  
 1997  
 1997  
 , 15 ~64 , 20 ~49 , 65  
 ,

3)

(1) 인구변화

1995 ~2010 0.6%  
 76 1995 ~2010 -1.9%  
 , -1.9%  
 (0.1%)  
 , 0 2  
 , 76  
 ,

〈표 3-4〉 인구변화

|               | 76    |      |       | ( )   | ( )  | 76 | 0 |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|----|---|
|               |       |      |       |       |      |    |   |
| (1995 ~2010 ) | -4.1% | 0.1% | -1.9% | -1.9% | 0.6% | 76 | 2 |

〈표 3-5〉 상관분석: 인구변화와 기업투자

|                | (1997 ~ 2009 ) |         |         |        |         |         |
|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
|                |                |         |         |        |         |         |
| (1995 ~ 2010 ) | 0.637**        | 0.387** | 0.411** | 0.230* | 0.585** | 0.323** |

- 1) 76 .  
2) \*\* 1% ; \* 5%

〈표 3-6〉 상관분석: 인구변화와 생산가능인구 비율 및 청·장년층 인구 비율

|                | 2010    |         | 1995 ~ 2010 |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                | 15~64   | 20~49   | 15~64       | 20~49   |
| (1995 ~ 2010 ) | 0.663** | 0.733** | 0.710**     | 0.804** |

- 1) 76 .  
2) \*\* 1%

〈표 3-7〉 상관분석: 인구변화와 노년층 인구 비율

|                | 2010     |          | 1995 ~ 2010 |          |
|----------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
|                | 65       |          | 65          |          |
| (1995 ~ 2010 ) | -0.719** | -0.684** | -0.847**    | -0.718** |

- 1) 76 .  
2) \*\* 1%

76 . ,  
(1995 ~ 2010 ) , ,  
(1997 ~ 2009 ) (< 3-5> ).

1995 ~2010  
 (15 ~64 ) (20 ~49 )  
 (< 3-6> ). ,  
 1995 ~2010 (65 )  
 (< 3-7> ).  
 < 3-8>  
 , 76 . 1995  
 ~2010 ,

〈표 3-8〉 생산가능인구, 청·장년층, 노년층 인구 변화: 연평균 증가율

|                        | 76 .  |       |       | ( )   | ( )  | /       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
|                        |       |       |       |       |      |         |
| 15~64<br>(1995 ~2010 ) | -5.8% | -0.5% | -2.9% | -2.7% | 0.6% | 76 . *  |
| 20~49<br>(1995 ~2010 ) | -6.9% | -0.1% | -3.4% | -3.2% | 0.1% | 76 . *  |
| 65<br>(1995 ~2010 )    | 1.8%  | 6.2%  | 3.0%  | 2.9%  | 4.9% | 76 . ** |

1) \* . (1995 ~2010 )

2) \*\* . (1995 ~2010 )

(2) 고령화

□ 노년층 인구 비중 현황과 변화

2010 . 65  
28.8% 245.0% (< 3-9> ). 65  
(27.9%) (219.0%) . 65  
(11.3%) (69.7%) 2.5 3.5 .  
76 . 65  
, 2010 .

〈표 3-9〉 노년층 인구 비중 현황 및 변화

|  |                     | 76 .   |         |         | ( )     | ( )    |      |
|--|---------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
|  |                     |        |         |         |         |        |      |
|  | 65<br>(2010 )       | 15.6%  | 39.4%   | 28.8%   | 27.9%   | 11.3%  | 76 . |
|  | (2010 )             | 102.8% | 514.8%  | 245.0%  | 219.0%  | 69.7%  |      |
|  | 65<br>(1995 ~2010 ) | 8.3%p  | 24.9%p  | 15.1%p  | 14.3%p  | 5.4%p  |      |
|  | (1995 ~2010 )       | 62.9%p | 401.7%p | 170.8%p | 148.0%p | 43.9%p |      |

< 3-9> ,  
. 65 (1995 ~2010 )  
, 76 . 15.1%p (14.3%p)  
, (5.4%p) 2.8 . (1995  
~2010 ) , 76 . 170.8%p  
(148.0%p) , (43.9%p)  
3.9 . 76 . 65

, 1990

□ 청·장년층 및 생산가능인구 비중 현황과 변화

76 . 2010 (15 ~64 )  
 . (20 ~49 )  
 . (< 3-10> ). 2010  
 65  
 (< 3-9> )  
 , 2010

〈표 3-10〉 생산가능인구와 청·장년층 인구 비중 현황 및 변화

|  |                         | 76 .    |        |        | ( )    | ( )    |      |
|--|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
|  |                         |         |        |        |        |        |      |
|  | 15 ~64<br>(2010 )       | 51.3%   | 69.4%  | 58.8%  | 59.4%  | 72.5%  | 76 . |
|  | 20 ~49<br>(2010 )       | 22.2%   | 44.3%  | 30.4%  | 31.1%  | 47.1%  |      |
|  | 15 ~64<br>(1995 -2010 ) | -16.1%p | -1.4%p | -8.5%p | -8.0%p | 1.4%p  | 72 . |
|  | 20 ~49<br>(1995 -2010 ) | -12.9%p | -0.1%p | -7.2%p | -6.7%p | -3.1%p |      |

1995 ~ 2010 76 ( < 3-10 > ).  
 ( -1.4%p),  
 (1.4%p) 1995 ~  
 2010 76 ( -0.1%p), 72  
 (-3.1%p)

### (3) 취업자

40.8% ,  
 51.4% 50.4% ( < 3-11 > ).  
 3

〈표 3-11〉 총인구 대비 취업자수

|           | 76    |       |       | ( )   | ( )   |    |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
|           |       |       |       |       |       |    |
| / (2005 ) | 38.7% | 64.2% | 51.4% | 50.4% | 40.8% | 3  |
| / (2005 ) | 2.1%  | 48.7% | 28.7% | 27.5% | 4.4%  | 1  |
| / (2005 ) | 15.5% | 40.6% | 22.7% | 22.9% | 36.3% | 74 |

- 1) 15 , 2005  
 10% ( )  
 2) 2005  
 3) 2010 10% ( ) 2005  
 2005

$$(-)$$

,

2) \*\* 1%

74

)

(< 3-13> ).

, (< 3-14> ). < 3-13> < 3-14>

〈표 3-13〉 상관분석: 농림어업 취업자와 노년층 인구 비중

|           | 2010    |         | 1995 ~ 2010 |         |
|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
|           | 65      |         | 65          |         |
| (2005 ) / | 0.893** | 0.825** | 0.812**     | 0.776** |

1) 76 .

2) \*\* 1%

〈표 3-14〉 상관분석: 농림어업 취업자와 생산가능인구 비중 및 청·장년층 인구 비중

|           | 2010     |          | 1995 ~ 2010 |          |
|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
|           | 15~64    | 20~49    | 15~64       | 20~49    |
| (2005 ) / | -0.870** | -0.861** | -0.833**    | -0.549** |

1) 76 .

2) \*\* 1%

#### (4) 기업투자

□ 기업투자 변화: 사업체수 및 사업체 종사자수 변화

,

, < 3-15> < 3-16> .

, < 3-15> , 1997 ~2009 ,  
 , 1.1%, 0.3%, 1.2% .  
 . 73 , 67 , 74 .  
 , 76 .  
 1990  
 . 1997  
 ~2009 , 0  
 76 15.8%~22.4%(12  
 ~17 ) .

〈표 3-15〉 사업체수 변화

|               | 76 .  |      |       | ( )   | ( )  | 73 . | 0    |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|               |       |      |       |       |      |      |      |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -2.5% | 1.4% | -0.7% | -0.6% | 1.1% | 73 . | 15 . |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -4.5% | 7.3% | -1.0% | -0.8% | 0.3% | 67 . | 12 . |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -2.4% | 1.5% | -0.7% | -0.6% | 1.2% | 74 . | 17 . |

, , 1997 ~2009  
 , 1.7%,  
 -0.4%, 2.3% (< 3-16> ).  
 76 68 73 .  
 . 36 76  
 ,  
 . (-0.2%) (0.2%) (-0.4%) .

〈표 3-16〉 사업체 종사자수 변화

|               | 76 .  |      |       | ( )  | ( )   |      | 0    |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
|               |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -6.1% | 3.1% | 0.3%  | 0.2% | 1.7%  | 68 . | 47 . |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -8.2% | 7.8% | -0.2% | 0.2% | -0.4% | 36 . | 37 . |
| (1997 ~2009 ) | -5.8% | 3.3% | 0.4%  | 0.3% | 2.3%  | 73 . | 49 . |

□ 낙후지역과의 연계가 비교적 높지 않은 기업투자의 가능성

76 . 71 1 (< 3-17> ).

1 ,  
 ,

1  
 .11)

〈표 3-17〉 거주지 기준 취업자 대비 근무지 기준 취업자 비율

|           | 76 . |      |      | 1    |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|
|           |      |      |      |      |
| ( ) / ( ) | 0.86 | 1.30 | 1.09 | 71 . |
| ( ) / ( ) | 0.96 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 68 . |
| ( ) / ( ) | 0.86 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 71 . |
| ( ) / ( ) | 0.82 | 2.58 | 1.24 | 64 . |

1) . 15 , 2005  
 10% ( )  
 2) 2010 10% ( ) 2005

< 3-17>

1 , .  
 . < 3-1>  
 ,

( < 1 > ).<sup>12)</sup>

11) < 3-17> , 0.96  
 1.05 , 1.01 1 . 76 . 68  
 1 ,

< 3-18> T-test ,  
 4 76 92

〈표 3-18〉 T-test 분석: 거주지 기준 취업자 대비 근무지 기준 취업자 비율

|          |       |       | t-value  |
|----------|-------|-------|----------|
|          | (92 ) | (76 ) |          |
| ( )/ ( ) | 1.02  | 1.09  | -3.746** |
| ( )/ ( ) | 0.97  | 1.01  | -3.324** |
| ( )/ ( ) | 1.04  | 1.20  | -5.404** |
| ( )/ ( ) | 1.09  | 1.24  | -2.448*  |

1) 7 , (區部)

2) \*\* 1% ; \* 5%

76 ,

(+) (< 3-19> ).

12) 2005 10% ( ) ,  
 1.12 ,  
 14.9% ,  
 84.9%

13)

2

(+)

〈표 3-19〉 상관분석: 취업자 비율과 사업체수 및 종사자수 변화

|             | (1997 ~2009 ) |        |        |         |       |         |
|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|
|             |               |        |        |         |       |         |
|             |               |        |        |         |       |         |
| ( )/<br>( ) | 0.079         | 0.242* | 0.001  | 0.309** | 0.071 | 0.315** |
| ( )/<br>( ) | 0.143         | 0.193  | 0.100  | 0.322** | 0.118 | 0.339** |
| ( )/<br>( ) | -0.079        | 0.179  | -0.159 | 0.241*  | 0.073 | 0.241*  |
| ( )/<br>( ) | 0.128         | 0.269* | 0.046  | 0.298** | 0.192 | 0.258*  |

1) 76 .

2) \*\* 1% ; \* 5%

< 3-19> ,

, .

1 ,

,

13)

0.648 1%







16)

17)

200

, 2010 24

19 5

2011 22 ( 18

4 ) (< 3-20> ).

< 3-20> < 3-21>

18)

---

( , 2009), 50

( , )

16) 2009 2010

17)

11 , 2007

18) ( , 2008).

( < 3-21> < 3-22> ).<sup>19)</sup>

〈표 3-20〉 포괄보조 사업(지역개발계정)과 사업별 국비보조비율

| ·   | ① | 40%                                         |  |
|-----|---|---------------------------------------------|--|
|     | ② | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ③ | 30%                                         |  |
|     | ④ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑤ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑥ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑦ | 80%                                         |  |
|     | ⑧ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑨ | 80%                                         |  |
|     | ⑩ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑪ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑫ | 60%                                         |  |
|     | ⑬ | 30~88%                                      |  |
|     | ⑭ | 70%                                         |  |
|     | ⑮ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑯ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ⑰ | 90%                                         |  |
|     | ⑱ | 100%                                        |  |
|     | ⑲ | (2010년 종료)                                  |  |
| · · | ㉑ | 100%                                        |  |
|     | ㉒ | 80%                                         |  |
|     | ㉓ | 50%                                         |  |
|     | ㉔ | 70%                                         |  |
|     | ㉕ | (2011년부터 시·도 자율편성 사업인 ‘상수도 시설 확충 및 관리’로 통합) |  |

19) 2011

2~4

①, ②, ③, ④, ⑤, ⑥, ⑦, ⑧, ⑨, ⑩, ⑪, ⑫, ⑬, ⑭, ⑮, ⑯, ⑰, ⑱, ㉑, ㉒, ㉓, ㉔, ㉕

〈표 3-21〉 포괄보조 사업(지역개발계정)의 내역사업

|  |   | (2010 )                    |                                                |
|--|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|  |   | ①                          | ②                                              |
|  | * | ①<br>④<br>⑦<br>⑩<br>⑫<br>⑮ | ②<br>③<br>⑤<br>⑥<br>⑧<br>⑨<br>⑪<br>⑬<br>⑭      |
|  |   | ①<br>④<br>⑦<br>⑩<br>⑫<br>⑮ | ②<br>③<br>⑤<br>⑥<br>⑧<br>⑨<br>⑪<br>⑬<br>⑭      |
|  |   | ①<br>④<br>⑦<br>⑩<br>⑫<br>⑮ | ②<br>③<br>⑤<br>⑥<br>⑧<br>⑨<br>⑪<br>⑬<br>⑭<br>⑮ |
|  |   | ①<br>④<br>⑦<br>⑩<br>⑫<br>⑮ | ②<br>③<br>⑤<br>⑥<br>⑧<br>⑨<br>⑪<br>⑬<br>⑭      |

\*

〈표 3-22〉 성장촉진지역 및 특수상황지역 개발의 내역사업 주요 내용

|  |   |   | SOC |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|-----|---|---|---|
|  | ○ | ○ | ○   |   |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ | ○   |   |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ | ○   |   |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ | ○   |   |   |   |
|  | ○ |   | ○   | ○ |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     |   |   |   |
|  |   | ○ |     |   |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     |   |   |   |
|  | ○ |   | ○   |   |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     | ○ | ○ |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     | ○ | ○ |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     | ○ |   |   |
|  | ○ | ○ |     | ○ |   |   |
|  | ○ |   |     | ○ | ○ |   |
|  |   |   |     | ○ | ○ | ○ |
|  | ○ | ○ |     |   |   |   |

:

: (2008, p. 25)

,

, , 20), , ,

20) 「 12 15 20」( , ) 10 12 , ( ,



< 3-20>

10%p

3)

( 「 」 20 ),<sup>22)</sup>

---

22) 「 」 20 ,

( 「 」 64 1 2 ).

3.

1990

76









# 4

C · H · A · P · T · E · R · 4

## 낙후지역에서의 지역기반 사회적기업 육성을 위한 지원방안

제4장은 먼저 낙후지역에서의 지역기반 사회적기업을 예시적으로 논의한다. 그런 다음에 낙후지역에서 지역기반 사회적기업을 육성하기 위한 지원방안을 논의한다. 지원방안에 관한 논의는 지역기반 사회적기업 요건을 충족하는 사업조직에 대한 지원과 그것을 위한 재원확보와 제도적 정비, 그리고 낙후지역 발전을 위한 지역기반 사회적기업 육성의 저변 확충에 초점을 맞춘다.

1.

2 < 2-2>

( : )



, < 2-2>

25)

2.

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25)

, ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 (2010)  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( ,  
 25.2%, 17.0%) , ,  
 ( 13.0%, 10.4%).<sup>26)</sup>  
 ,  
 ( ,  
 10.7%, 10.4%). ,  
 5  
 ,  
 (44.4%)  
 ( , 2010).  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 (34.8%)  
 (17.2%) ( , 2010) .

---

26) , 2008 10 139  
 ( , 2010).



20% ( 「 」 9 1 3 ).

〈표 4-1〉 사회적기업에 대한 지원

|  |                                                                                                                           |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |                                                                                                                           |
|  | 4 3 ( , 2 ) ( , )<br>→ 1 10%, 2 20%, 3 30%)                                                                               |
|  | 3 ( 50 2 ) 1 150<br>3 ( , )<br>→ 1 10%, 2 20%, 3 30%)                                                                     |
|  | 2011 , 2 ( 50<br>1 ) 1 150 ( ,<br>→ 10%)                                                                                  |
|  | 「 」<br>2 , 5~6 , 4.5%<br>2011<br>100                                                                                      |
|  | ① → 300 , 3 500 ( : )<br>② 5 1 ,<br>2<br>→ 2000 , 3 3000 ( : 300 1000<br>10%, 1000 20%)<br>③ → 1000 , 3 2000 ( : 300 10%) |

27)

( )

|  |                                                      |
|--|------------------------------------------------------|
|  |                                                      |
|  | R&D, . , 7000 , 3000 .<br>→                          |
|  | ( , 5<br>, 5<br>) 4 50%<br>4<br>4<br>2011<br>30% 10% |
|  | ,                                                    |
|  | ,<br>( , , )                                         |
|  |                                                      |

: (2010, p.29); (2011);  
(www.socialenterprise.go.kr)

,

.

,

(

)

.28)

28) < 4-1>

, ,

,

.



2)

#### (1) 인적자원 측면

)

3

( , 2010).<sup>29)</sup>

,  
 ,  
 . , ,  
 , , ,  
 , ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 , .  
 .  
 30)  
 ,  
 (North Dakota)  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 (Project Back-Home Cooperative program)  
 1994  
 (Reeder, 1998).

---

29)  
 ( , 2010).  
 30) Brown & Glasgow(2008)  
 Glasgow & Arguillas(2008)

DB

31) 10% ( 10% ) ,  
 < 1> .

(2) 시장수요 측면

< 4-1>

「 」

32)

### (3) 자금공급 측면

32)  $\left( \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 16 & 2 & 4 \end{matrix} \right)$ .

33)  $\left( \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 16 & 2 & 4 \end{matrix} \right)$ .

(www.smilemicrobank.or.kr).

CDFI(Community Development Financial Institution)  
 CITR(Community Investment Tax Relief)  
 CDFI  
 ( , )  
 CDFI  
 5% 5  
 CITR , 2002  
 CDFI CITR  
 CDFI  
 CDFI CITR  
 CDFI ( , 2011b).

CITR

CDFI ( , 2011a).

#### (4) 중간지원조직의 활성화

NGO

NPO,

(2010)

.34)

(2010)

35)

( , 2010).

34)

, 「 」 2 ( 「 」 18 ).

35)

2008

2004

3

6

( , 2010).

, (2009)

( , 2009).

( , 2011),

3)



5

C · H · A · P · T · E · R · 5

결론

제5장은 본 연구의 결론으로서 제2장에서 제4장까지 다룬 내용을 요약하여 정리하고, 본 연구가 가질 수 있는 정책적 시사점 및 활용효과를 기술한다. 마지막으로 본 연구가 지닌 한계, 그리고 그에 따른 향후 연구과제도 제시한다.

1.



2.

### 3.





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CIC Guidance Pages: [www.cicregulator.gov.uk/guidanceindex.shtml](http://www.cicregulator.gov.uk/guidanceindex.shtml)  
: [www.socialenterprise.go.kr](http://www.socialenterprise.go.kr)



## SUMMARY

**Development of Depressed Areas  
via the Growth of Local Community-based Social Enterprises**

Pillsung Byun & Youngmo Yoon

This study presents that growth of local community-based social enterprises(hereafter, LCSEs) is needed for the development of depressed areas in Korea, and it discusses how the LCSEs' growth should be supported in such areas. The study has the following three main parts.

First, our research undertakes the conceptualization of the LCSEs, which is based on a social enterprise's potential of contributing to local development. According to the conceptualization, the LCSEs are the social enterprises or small/medium-sized firms that not only care for disadvantaged people in various ways but also pursue the development of local communities. The LCSEs invest in and run their profit-making business projects by using local resources. Through such business projects and the resultant profits, the LCSE create jobs to the disadvantaged or non-disadvantaged residents in local communities, or provide social services to the residents for improving qualities of their lives. Additionally, we illustrates the LCSEs that could potentially operate their own business projects in depressed localities.

Second, this work examines the Korean government's development policy of disadvantaged areas, and it analyses the demographic/economic status and shifts in the depressed localities across Korea. Importantly, the examination and analysis puts emphasis on the need of the LCSEs' growth for proceeding the development of such disadvantaged areas. Concretely, our analysis finds that the business investment in the Korean depressed localities tends to become sluggish and the employment creation by the investment to the local economies could potentially be limited. Moreover, the depressed localities are likely faced with the increase in the disadvantaged residents suffering from old age or experiencing the underemployment/unemployment related to old age, in the vicious cycle among local economic downturn, slowdown in business investment, population decrease, and accelerated population aging. Given this situation, the disadvantaged areas likely have to confront such challenges as creation of employment opportunities and provision of social services. However, the Korean government's development policy of disadvantaged localities has the difficulties in effectively tackling the problematic situation and challenges to which such localities potentially are exposed.

Finally, this research discusses how the LCSEs' growth should be supported for the development of depressed areas in Korea. Our discussion has the two parts. One deals with the support for the business establishments or units that function as the LCSEs in disadvantaged areas, and the issues of financing the support and improving relevant institutions. The other concerns the expansion or reinforcement of the foundation on which the LCSEs' growth can effectively be sought in the Korean depressed localities. The foundation encompasses human resources, creation of market demand, channels of financial resources, business services, and other software infrastructure, all of which are needed for the growth of the LCSEs as firms.

■ Key words \_ Local Community-based Social Enterprise, Depressed Area

1. .

〈부표 1〉 낙후지역 시·군으로 통근하는 지역외부 취업자의 비중과 주요 거주지역

|     | 1.10 | 20.0% | (28.9%),<br>(16.0%), (16.0%) |
|-----|------|-------|------------------------------|
|     | 0.86 | 4.9%  | (21.2%), (12.0%),<br>(10.6%) |
|     | 1.06 | 12.6% | (63.4%), (18.4%),            |
|     | 1.19 | 21.2% | (79.1%)                      |
|     | 1.11 | 13.9% | (61.1%), (15.6%)             |
|     | 1.12 | 11.6% | (42.7%), (26.0%)             |
|     | 1.19 | 17.8% | (64.2%)                      |
|     | 1.03 | 7.3%  | (24.5%), (20.3%),<br>(15.3%) |
|     | 1.13 | 13.9% | (83.5%)                      |
|     | 1.04 | 5.3%  | (46.3%), (24.0%)             |
|     | 1.04 | 5.6%  | (23.7%), (16.0%),<br>(11.7%) |
| ( ) | 1.15 | 20.1% | (86.5%)                      |
|     | 1.13 | 18.6% | (67.5%), (24.5%)             |

( )

|  |      |       |                                    |
|--|------|-------|------------------------------------|
|  |      |       |                                    |
|  | 1.13 | 13.2% | (62.1%), (12.1%)                   |
|  | 1.12 | 19.2% | (78.3%)                            |
|  | 1.05 | 7.1%  | (50.3%), (15.2%), (12.4%)          |
|  | 1.14 | 16.2% | (40.8%), (27.5%)                   |
|  | 1.20 | 20.4% | (77.8%)                            |
|  | 1.25 | 22.6% | (88.1%)                            |
|  | 1.04 | 7.8%  | (39.9%), (30.8%)                   |
|  | 1.06 | 9.4%  | (51.8%)                            |
|  | 1.06 | 9.5%  | (28.0%), (13.5%), (13.3%), (13.3%) |
|  | 1.03 | 8.9%  | (26.3%), (16.4%), (12.3%)          |
|  | 1.05 | 9.3%  | (56.3%), (10.3%)                   |
|  | 1.02 | 6.4%  | (57.7%)                            |
|  | 1.11 | 18.2% | (61.0%), (21.7%)                   |
|  | 1.16 | 15.8% | (83.2%)                            |
|  | 1.09 | 8.7%  | (32.9%), (25.2%)                   |
|  | 1.10 | 10.8% | (68.2%), (12.9%)                   |
|  | 1.21 | 19.8% | (82.6%)                            |
|  | 1.09 | 11.2% | (36.4%), (36.2%)                   |
|  | 1.05 | 7.2%  | (30.0%), (25.3%), (13.9%)          |
|  | 1.07 | 9.8%  | (48.8%), (16.1%)                   |
|  | 1.17 | 21.9% | (90.5%)                            |
|  | 1.20 | 26.7% | (95.0%)                            |
|  | 1.25 | 21.7% | (89.1%)                            |
|  | 1.07 | 8.2%  | (40.7%), (32.8%)                   |
|  | 1.03 | 3.7%  | (63.2%), (23.1%)                   |
|  | 1.09 | 9.8%  | (44.1%), (33.2%)                   |

( )

|  |      |       |                           |
|--|------|-------|---------------------------|
|  |      |       |                           |
|  | 1.03 | 20.5% | (94.8%)                   |
|  | 1.04 | 5.9%  | (56.3%), (12.5%)          |
|  | 1.04 | 6.8%  | (55.5%), (16.8%)          |
|  | 1.05 | 5.6%  | (51.1%), (23.4%)          |
|  | 1.28 | 25.9% | (64.1%), (27.9%)          |
|  | 1.13 | 14.8% | (71.8%)                   |
|  | 1.07 | 8.5%  | (82.8%)                   |
|  | 1.21 | 25.0% | (94.1%)                   |
|  | 1.03 | 2.8%  | (43.3%), (15.3%)          |
|  | 1.04 | 3.8%  | (56.8%), (27.7%)          |
|  | 1.05 | 4.5%  | (86.9%)                   |
|  | 0.97 | 3.7%  | (38.0%), (14.9%)          |
|  | 1.11 | 16.3% | (49.4%), (32.8%)          |
|  | 1.02 | 4.7%  | (32.7%), (19.6%), (14.1%) |
|  | 0.99 | 4.1%  | (41.6%), (14.6%)          |
|  | 1.12 | 14.6% | (73.4%)                   |
|  | 1.06 | 6.9%  | (45.7%), (37.2%)          |
|  | 1.10 | 10.1% | (65.5%), (14.6%)          |
|  | 1.03 | 4.0%  | (51.2%), (14.5%)          |
|  | 1.04 | 6.4%  | (58.0%), (15.9%)          |
|  | 1.09 | 12.4% | (59.8%), (30.3%)          |
|  | 1.30 | 28.8% | (92.1%)                   |
|  | 1.23 | 22.3% | (83.1%)                   |
|  | 1.05 | 7.0%  | (28.5%), (26.8%), (20.3%) |
|  | 1.09 | 9.9%  | (68.1%), (17.5%)          |
|  | 1.02 | 3.6%  | (18.5%), (15.4%), (14.6%) |
|  | 1.00 | 0%    |                           |

(    )

|        |      |       |                              |
|--------|------|-------|------------------------------|
|        |      |       |                              |
|        | 1.03 | 8.3%  | (37.0%),<br>(17.9%), (16.0%) |
|        | 1.12 | 14.3% | (29.4%), (22.1%),<br>(13.7%) |
|        | 1.08 | 11.6% | (35.5%),<br>(21.1%), (15.8%) |
| (    ) | 1.09 | 14.8% | (26.9%), (21.5%),<br>(20.0%) |
|        | 1.03 | 3.9%  | (46.4%), (32.2%)             |
|        | 1.11 | 12.0% | (60.7%), (15.2%)             |
|        | 1.12 | 14.9% | (84.9%)                      |
|        | 1.06 | 6.6%  | (31.8%), (24.6%)             |
|        | 0.99 | 2.1%  | (22.5%), (16.2%)             |
|        | 1.04 | 5.7%  | (38.5%), (36.6%)             |

- 1) 0
  - 2)
  - 3)
  - 4)
- : (2005 ) 10% (    )  
 2005 (2010 ) 10%  
 , 2005 2010

〈부표 1〉 거주지 기준 취업자 대비 근무지 기준 취업자 비율(2005년)



· : 1.0 · (76 · ) : 1.09

〈부표 2〉 거주지 기준 취업자 대비 근무지 기준 취업자 비율(2005년)

|  |      |     |      |     |      |
|--|------|-----|------|-----|------|
|  | 1.00 |     | 1.00 |     | 1.06 |
|  | 1.09 |     | 1.05 |     | 1.06 |
|  | 1.14 |     | 1.02 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 0.95 |     | 1.13 |     | 1.05 |
|  | 1.23 |     | 1.02 |     | 1.02 |
|  | 0.92 |     | 1.07 |     | 1.11 |
|  | 1.08 |     | 1.12 |     | 1.16 |
|  | 0.90 |     | 1.13 |     | 1.09 |
|  | 1.08 |     | 1.03 |     | 1.10 |
|  | 1.19 |     | 1.05 |     | 1.21 |
|  | 0.93 |     | 1.07 |     | 1.09 |
|  | 0.94 |     | 0.87 |     | 1.05 |
|  | 1.00 |     | 1.02 |     | 1.07 |
|  | 1.20 |     | 0.98 |     | 1.17 |
|  | 0.81 |     | 1.27 |     | 1.20 |
|  | 0.81 |     | 0.82 |     | 1.25 |
|  | 0.67 |     | 1.03 |     | 1.07 |
|  | 0.80 |     | 0.88 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 0.78 |     | 1.16 |     | 1.09 |
|  | 0.60 |     | 1.36 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 1.08 |     | 1.02 |     | 1.04 |
|  | 0.84 |     | 1.05 |     | 1.04 |
|  | 0.96 |     | 0.97 |     | 1.05 |
|  | 0.77 |     | 0.97 |     | 1.28 |
|  | 1.40 |     | 1.17 |     | 1.13 |
|  | 0.80 |     | 1.08 |     | 1.07 |
|  | 0.70 |     | 1.02 |     | 1.21 |
|  | 0.76 |     | 0.92 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 1.06 |     | 0.96 |     | 1.04 |
|  | 0.73 |     | 1.03 |     | 1.05 |
|  | 0.64 |     | 1.02 |     | 0.97 |
|  | 0.96 |     | 1.06 |     | 1.11 |
|  | 0.84 |     | 1.19 |     | 1.02 |
|  | 1.06 |     | 1.01 |     | 0.99 |
|  | 1.06 |     | 1.28 |     | 1.12 |
|  | 1.03 |     | 0.98 |     | 1.06 |
|  | 1.16 |     | 1.04 |     | 1.10 |
|  | 1.52 |     | 1.10 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 1.04 |     | 0.86 |     | 1.04 |
|  | 1.04 |     | 1.06 |     | 1.09 |
|  | 1.31 |     | 1.19 |     | 1.30 |
|  | 1.03 |     | 1.11 |     | 1.23 |
|  | 1.15 |     | 1.12 |     | 1.05 |
|  | 1.01 |     | 1.19 |     | 1.09 |
|  | 0.96 |     | 1.03 |     | 1.02 |
|  | 0.97 |     | 1.13 |     | 1.00 |
|  | 0.99 |     | 1.04 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 0.94 |     | 1.04 |     | 1.12 |
|  | 0.92 | ( ) | 1.15 |     | 1.08 |
|  | 1.09 |     | 1.13 | ( ) | 1.09 |
|  | 0.84 |     | 1.13 |     | 1.03 |
|  | 0.98 |     | 1.12 |     | 1.11 |
|  | 0.95 |     | 1.05 |     | 1.12 |
|  | 1.44 |     | 1.14 |     | 1.06 |
|  | 1.34 |     | 1.20 |     | 0.99 |
|  | 1.23 |     | 1.25 |     | 1.04 |
|  | 1.05 |     | 1.04 |     |      |

출처 : 통계청, 「2005년 지역별 고용조사」

〈부도 2〉 연평균 인구 증가율(1995년~2010년)



· : 0.6% · (76 · ) : -1.9%

〈부표 3〉 연평균 인구 증가율(1995년~2010년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 0.6%   |     | 3.76%  |     | -2.56% |
|     | -1.9%  |     | -0.48% |     | -2.02% |
|     | -0.29% |     | -1.50% |     | -1.67% |
| ( ) | -0.80% |     | 4.00%  |     | -1.53% |
|     | 2.11%  |     | 1.02%  |     | -1.81% |
| ( ) | -0.16% |     | -1.37% |     | -2.15% |
|     | 2.49%  |     | 6.79%  |     | -2.96% |
| ( ) | 1.00%  |     | 0.05%  |     | -1.97% |
|     | -0.89% |     | -1.13% |     | -2.14% |
|     | 0.95%  |     | -0.99% |     | -2.97% |
|     | 1.07%  |     | 1.37%  |     | -2.22% |
|     | 1.11%  |     | 0.96%  |     | -2.40% |
| ( ) | 0.46%  |     | -0.15% |     | -2.34% |
|     | 1.62%  |     | -0.57% |     | -2.08% |
|     | 2.36%  |     | 0.17%  |     | -2.61% |
|     | 0.59%  |     | 0.07%  |     | -2.69% |
|     | 2.79%  |     | -1.01% |     | -2.79% |
|     | 0.12%  |     | 0.25%  |     | -3.05% |
|     | 0.60%  |     | 0.81%  |     | -3.22% |
|     | -0.43% |     | 0.40%  |     | -0.17% |
|     | 1.45%  |     | 0.03%  |     | -2.49% |
|     | 1.67%  |     | -0.45% |     | -2.39% |
|     | 2.40%  |     | -0.93% |     | -2.47% |
|     | 3.79%  |     | -0.83% |     | 0.07%  |
|     | -0.14% |     | 1.73%  |     | -2.92% |
|     | 1.79%  |     | 2.88%  |     | -2.27% |
|     | 5.75%  |     | 2.13%  |     | -2.01% |
|     | 6.60%  |     | 0.16%  |     | -2.15% |
|     | 7.72%  |     | -0.12% |     | -2.59% |
|     | 1.12%  |     | -0.36% |     | -4.12% |
|     | 1.91%  |     | 4.48%  |     | -1.23% |
|     | 1.22%  |     | 3.04%  |     | -1.16% |
|     | 8.77%  |     | 2.95%  |     | -1.56% |
|     | 4.76%  |     | 0.06%  |     | -1.91% |
|     | 1.53%  |     | 0.05%  |     | -2.60% |
|     | 2.72%  |     | 0.97%  |     | -2.71% |
|     | 5.02%  |     | -1.26% |     | -2.49% |
|     | 7.79%  |     | -1.46% |     | -2.40% |
|     | 6.73%  |     | -0.94% |     | -2.26% |
|     | 4.69%  |     | -1.44% |     | -1.81% |
|     | 1.16%  |     | -0.84% |     | 0.03%  |
|     | 0.63%  |     | -2.04% |     | -1.76% |
|     | 0.17%  |     | -1.23% |     | -2.46% |
|     | 1.07%  |     | -2.65% |     | -2.10% |
|     | 1.10%  |     | -0.92% |     | -2.07% |
|     | 1.82%  |     | -0.86% |     | -2.47% |
|     | -0.06% |     | -1.20% |     | -1.35% |
|     | -0.35% |     | -0.88% |     | -2.54% |
|     | -0.10% | ( ) | -2.07% |     | -1.69% |
|     | -0.51% |     | -0.67% | ( ) | -1.04% |
|     | 1.53%  |     | -2.22% |     | -2.08% |
|     | -0.07% |     | -1.40% |     | -1.85% |
|     | -0.12% |     | -1.94% |     | -2.04% |
|     | 1.67%  |     | -2.06% |     | -1.09% |
|     | 1.11%  |     | -2.32% |     | -1.33% |
|     | 0.48%  |     | -1.20% |     | -2.28% |
|     | 0.10%  |     | -2.20% |     |        |

76

〈부도 3〉 65세 이상 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)



· : 5.4%p (76 · ) : 15.1%p

〈부표 4〉 65세 이상 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)

|     |         |     |         |     |         |
|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|     |         |     |         |     |         |
|     | 5.4%p   |     | 2.08%p  |     | 16.92%p |
|     | 15.1%p  |     | 8.25%p  |     | 17.05%p |
|     | 5.43%p  |     | 10.73%p |     | 13.16%p |
| ( ) | 6.87%p  |     | 1.19%p  |     | 11.44%p |
|     | 5.46%p  |     | 6.20%p  |     | 11.73%p |
| ( ) | 5.22%p  |     | 10.35%p |     | 14.33%p |
|     | 3.21%p  |     | 1.74%p  |     | 18.61%p |
| ( ) | 3.97%p  |     | 5.65%p  |     | 16.81%p |
|     | 13.75%p |     | 11.03%p |     | 16.34%p |
|     | 5.62%p  |     | 13.33%p |     | 19.94%p |
|     | 4.46%p  |     | 5.81%p  |     | 17.81%p |
|     | 4.26%p  |     | 4.81%p  |     | 17.45%p |
| ( ) | 1.88%p  |     | 5.93%p  |     | 15.83%p |
|     | 2.58%p  |     | 6.20%p  |     | 14.01%p |
|     | 3.47%p  |     | 7.45%p  |     | 16.53%p |
|     | 4.69%p  |     | 5.51%p  |     | 18.32%p |
|     | 5.79%p  |     | 6.79%p  |     | 18.48%p |
|     | 4.03%p  |     | 4.85%p  |     | 21.24%p |
|     | 3.90%p  |     | 3.69%p  |     | 20.35%p |
|     | 4.06%p  |     | 8.63%p  |     | 10.12%p |
|     | 4.45%p  |     | 5.22%p  |     | 17.43%p |
|     | 7.81%p  |     | 7.58%p  |     | 16.66%p |
|     | 3.58%p  |     | 9.46%p  |     | 16.97%p |
|     | 4.54%p  |     | 8.69%p  |     | 8.26%p  |
|     | 3.41%p  |     | 1.90%p  |     | 19.53%p |
|     | 3.89%p  |     | 4.27%p  |     | 15.56%p |
|     | 3.68%p  |     | 3.03%p  |     | 15.39%p |
|     | 2.20%p  |     | 5.87%p  |     | 18.67%p |
|     | 1.71%p  |     | 5.56%p  |     | 19.82%p |
|     | 4.17%p  |     | 7.70%p  |     | 24.90%p |
|     | 4.03%p  |     | 2.27%p  |     | 10.45%p |
|     | 4.76%p  |     | 0.49%p  |     | 12.42%p |
|     | 3.83%p  |     | 4.41%p  |     | 12.52%p |
|     | 3.14%p  |     | 4.35%p  |     | 14.00%p |
|     | 4.43%p  |     | 7.81%p  |     | 21.06%p |
|     | 3.95%p  |     | 4.97%p  |     | 20.63%p |
|     | 3.45%p  |     | 10.05%p |     | 19.10%p |
|     | -0.86%p |     | 11.98%p |     | 19.64%p |
|     | 2.80%p  |     | 10.11%p |     | 17.69%p |
|     | 4.67%p  |     | 10.20%p |     | 16.85%p |
|     | 6.18%p  |     | 12.09%p |     | 10.53%p |
|     | 7.38%p  |     | 13.80%p |     | 13.83%p |
|     | 9.75%p  |     | 11.81%p |     | 17.15%p |
|     | 8.89%p  |     | 12.32%p |     | 16.79%p |
|     | 5.79%p  |     | 9.12%p  |     | 12.94%p |
|     | 4.66%p  |     | 9.59%p  |     | 11.28%p |
|     | 7.05%p  |     | 9.91%p  |     | 11.23%p |
|     | 7.48%p  |     | 8.33%p  |     | 19.67%p |
|     | 7.16%p  | ( ) | 12.27%p |     | 15.13%p |
|     | 10.58%p |     | 12.02%p | ( ) | 10.94%p |
|     | 3.80%p  |     | 16.59%p |     | 15.94%p |
|     | 7.31%p  |     | 11.80%p |     | 15.64%p |
|     | 8.03%p  |     | 13.75%p |     | 18.05%p |
|     | 3.95%p  |     | 17.26%p |     | 14.51%p |
|     | 5.65%p  |     | 14.45%p |     | 11.40%p |
|     | 6.38%p  |     | 12.50%p |     | 20.57%p |
|     | 6.24%p  |     | 15.56%p |     |         |

: 76 .

〈부도 4〉 65세 이상 인구비율(2010년)



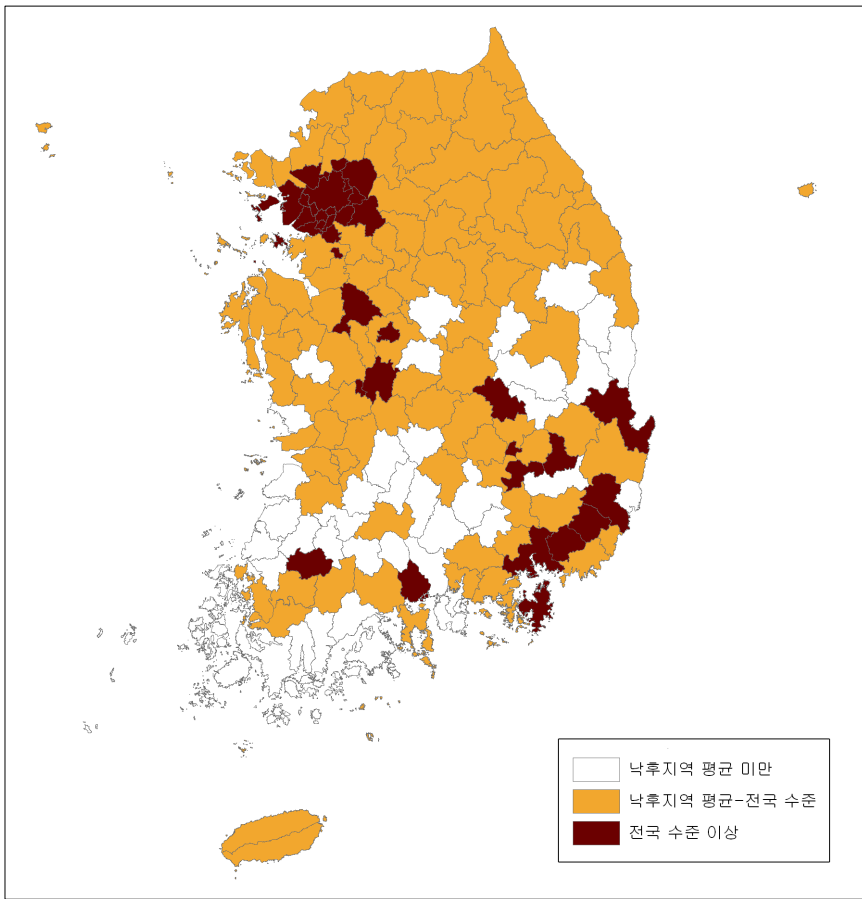
· : 11.3% · (76 · ) : 28.8%

〈부표 5〉 65세 이상 인구비율(2010년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 11.3%  |     | 7.86%  |     | 30.74% |
|     | 28.8%  |     | 19.21% |     | 32.65% |
|     | 9.64%  |     | 20.16% |     | 24.85% |
| ( ) | 11.33% |     | 10.00% |     | 23.62% |
|     | 13.54% |     | 14.80% |     | 23.56% |
| ( ) | 9.64%  |     | 21.39% |     | 27.91% |
|     | 10.21% |     | 6.99%  |     | 36.17% |
| ( ) | 8.11%  |     | 16.45% |     | 31.54% |
|     | 27.41% |     | 22.10% |     | 32.61% |
|     | 22.46% |     | 23.98% |     | 37.71% |
|     | 9.08%  |     | 16.63% |     | 35.38% |
|     | 8.79%  |     | 9.77%  |     | 31.88% |
| ( ) | 5.21%  |     | 12.88% |     | 29.67% |
|     | 10.35% |     | 13.44% |     | 27.71% |
|     | 7.04%  |     | 19.43% |     | 30.25% |
|     | 8.64%  |     | 10.65% |     | 34.73% |
|     | 10.05% |     | 13.41% |     | 33.09% |
|     | 8.01%  |     | 12.09% |     | 38.19% |
|     | 7.57%  |     | 9.81%  |     | 36.48% |
|     | 8.19%  |     | 22.85% |     | 23.84% |
|     | 10.29% |     | 10.43% |     | 33.58% |
|     | 14.13% |     | 16.43% |     | 32.40% |
|     | 6.55%  |     | 20.10% |     | 30.04% |
|     | 9.40%  |     | 19.35% |     | 21.09% |
|     | 9.25%  |     | 6.07%  |     | 35.75% |
|     | 8.06%  |     | 11.05% |     | 27.89% |
|     | 9.48%  |     | 11.83% |     | 29.82% |
|     | 6.09%  |     | 12.02% |     | 31.00% |
|     | 6.25%  |     | 12.91% |     | 33.71% |
|     | 7.87%  |     | 17.03% |     | 37.08% |
|     | 8.39%  |     | 7.54%  |     | 20.45% |
|     | 9.59%  |     | 7.08%  |     | 23.71% |
|     | 8.97%  |     | 9.14%  |     | 26.70% |
|     | 11.20% |     | 8.31%  |     | 25.78% |
|     | 10.62% |     | 20.68% |     | 39.43% |
|     | 12.75% |     | 11.25% |     | 38.54% |
|     | 10.65% |     | 17.70% |     | 33.32% |
|     | 7.65%  |     | 21.20% |     | 35.28% |
|     | 9.28%  |     | 15.62% |     | 33.46% |
|     | 10.87% |     | 19.43% |     | 33.63% |
|     | 14.05% |     | 24.91% |     | 26.15% |
|     | 16.50% |     | 24.97% |     | 29.59% |
|     | 21.02% |     | 22.14% |     | 34.64% |
|     | 21.24% |     | 21.20% |     | 33.01% |
|     | 12.90% |     | 17.93% |     | 25.97% |
|     | 11.33% |     | 19.10% |     | 20.93% |
|     | 14.54% |     | 18.92% |     | 22.59% |
|     | 14.27% |     | 17.38% |     | 36.64% |
|     | 13.37% | ( ) | 22.79% | ( ) | 29.45% |
|     | 21.10% |     | 23.45% |     | 25.76% |
|     | 8.15%  |     | 32.62% |     | 34.55% |
|     | 15.13% |     | 24.77% |     | 31.85% |
|     | 15.76% |     | 27.16% |     | 33.77% |
|     | 15.58% |     | 33.53% |     | 31.03% |
|     | 16.53% |     | 25.57% |     | 24.82% |
|     | 17.09% |     | 25.48% |     | 37.33% |
|     | 14.07% |     | 29.34% |     |        |

출처 : 통계청, 「2010년 인구주택총조사」

〈부도 5〉 15세~64세 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)



· : 1.4%p · (76 · ) : -8.5%p

〈부표 6〉 15세~64세 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)

|     |         |     |         |     |          |
|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|----------|
|     |         |     |         |     |          |
|     | 1.4%p   |     | 3.98%p  |     | -10.00%p |
|     | -8.5%p  |     | -1.02%p |     | -9.62%p  |
|     | 1.70%p  |     | -5.04%p |     | -6.52%p  |
| ( ) | -0.86%p |     | 0.24%p  |     | -6.71%p  |
|     | 0.13%p  |     | -1.52%p |     | -6.83%p  |
| ( ) | -3.97%p |     | -4.50%p |     | -8.17%p  |
|     | 2.22%p  |     | 5.81%p  |     | -12.05%p |
| ( ) | 2.94%p  |     | -0.94%p |     | -10.77%p |
|     | -6.67%p |     | -5.37%p |     | -9.55%p  |
|     | -0.76%p |     | -5.39%p |     | -12.16%p |
|     | 1.87%p  |     | -1.66%p |     | -12.77%p |
|     | 2.96%p  |     | 1.27%p  |     | -10.31%p |
| ( ) | -8.84%p |     | -0.51%p |     | -8.69%p  |
|     | 2.40%p  |     | 0.69%p  |     | -8.32%p  |
|     | 4.34%p  |     | -5.60%p |     | -11.00%p |
|     | 4.72%p  |     | 0.58%p  |     | -14.06%p |
|     | 2.56%p  |     | 1.05%p  |     | -13.21%p |
|     | 5.52%p  |     | 1.01%p  |     | -13.66%p |
|     | 7.25%p  |     | 4.33%p  |     | -14.31%p |
|     | 4.59%p  |     | -4.85%p |     | -8.35%p  |
|     | 0.48%p  |     | 3.85%p  |     | -9.95%p  |
|     | -2.46%p |     | -1.55%p |     | -8.79%p  |
|     | 7.53%p  |     | -3.44%p |     | -10.38%p |
|     | 4.65%p  |     | -3.05%p |     | -5.27%p  |
|     | 4.31%p  |     | 4.73%p  |     | -14.17%p |
|     | 4.30%p  |     | 2.10%p  |     | -8.60%p  |
|     | 2.18%p  |     | 0.55%p  |     | -9.95%p  |
|     | 2.45%p  |     | 0.30%p  |     | -11.44%p |
|     | 7.60%p  |     | 0.89%p  |     | -13.19%p |
|     | 5.65%p  |     | -2.79%p |     | -16.12%p |
|     | 6.84%p  |     | 3.55%p  |     | -3.93%p  |
|     | 4.93%p  |     | 5.65%p  |     | -5.68%p  |
|     | 0.32%p  |     | 3.60%p  |     | -6.68%p  |
|     | -0.42%p |     | 4.22%p  |     | -7.62%p  |
|     | 0.77%p  |     | -4.38%p |     | -12.49%p |
|     | 0.25%p  |     | -0.56%p |     | -11.94%p |
|     | 1.20%p  |     | -5.57%p |     | -10.02%p |
|     | -1.70%p |     | -4.20%p |     | -12.12%p |
|     | 3.33%p  |     | -2.56%p |     | -11.19%p |
|     | 0.27%p  |     | -3.23%p |     | -9.52%p  |
|     | 0.84%p  |     | -4.97%p |     | -5.72%p  |
|     | -1.00%p |     | -5.67%p |     | -6.05%p  |
|     | -2.35%p |     | -5.57%p |     | -9.64%p  |
|     | -2.24%p |     | -3.04%p |     | -8.52%p  |
|     | -0.86%p |     | -2.80%p |     | -7.15%p  |
|     | 0.76%p  |     | -1.59%p |     | -2.96%p  |
|     | -0.95%p |     | -3.39%p |     | -4.48%p  |
|     | -1.18%p |     | -1.41%p |     | -15.75%p |
|     | -1.56%p | ( ) | -3.72%p |     | -8.38%p  |
|     | -3.21%p |     | -5.00%p | ( ) | -4.89%p  |
|     | 2.96%p  |     | -9.07%p |     | -9.29%p  |
|     | -0.30%p |     | -6.58%p |     | -8.88%p  |
|     | -0.05%p |     | -7.57%p |     | -13.53%p |
|     | -1.68%p |     | -8.90%p |     | -9.39%p  |
|     | -0.77%p |     | -6.21%p |     | -6.97%p  |
|     | -0.93%p |     | -6.79%p |     | -14.55%p |
|     | 0.74%p  |     | -7.85%p |     |          |

: 76 .

〈부도 6〉 15세~64세 인구비율(2010년)



· : 72.5% · (76 · ) : 58.8%

〈부표 7〉 15세~64세 인구비율(2010년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 72.5%  |     | 73.69% |     | 57.44% |
|     | 58.8%  |     | 67.46% |     | 56.10% |
|     | 76.28% |     | 64.60% |     | 62.09% |
| ( ) | 72.75% |     | 71.51% |     | 60.77% |
|     | 69.66% |     | 66.83% |     | 60.42% |
| ( ) | 68.83% |     | 64.30% |     | 59.43% |
|     | 70.72% |     | 69.85% |     | 52.47% |
| ( ) | 72.90% |     | 68.71% |     | 55.98% |
|     | 61.06% |     | 63.55% |     | 54.70% |
|     | 65.75% |     | 63.49% |     | 51.26% |
|     | 72.56% |     | 66.90% |     | 51.65% |
|     | 73.98% |     | 72.24% |     | 55.82% |
| ( ) | 62.75% |     | 70.01% |     | 57.59% |
|     | 70.06% |     | 70.06% |     | 59.40% |
|     | 75.16% |     | 64.54% |     | 59.08% |
|     | 75.60% |     | 70.74% |     | 53.84% |
|     | 72.72% |     | 69.27% |     | 54.38% |
|     | 75.53% |     | 69.18% |     | 51.32% |
|     | 76.27% |     | 69.87% |     | 51.76% |
|     | 74.36% |     | 61.45% |     | 59.16% |
|     | 70.60% |     | 73.61% |     | 53.39% |
|     | 68.81% |     | 68.69% |     | 55.09% |
|     | 75.10% |     | 65.74% |     | 56.52% |
|     | 72.65% |     | 66.66% |     | 62.63% |
|     | 72.77% |     | 74.32% |     | 53.12% |
|     | 74.04% |     | 74.03% |     | 57.98% |
|     | 70.52% |     | 69.42% |     | 57.06% |
|     | 73.12% |     | 71.69% |     | 56.08% |
|     | 73.75% |     | 70.23% |     | 53.67% |
|     | 74.00% |     | 66.38% |     | 54.58% |
|     | 74.39% |     | 71.48% |     | 65.50% |
|     | 74.38% |     | 72.44% |     | 63.88% |
|     | 70.52% |     | 71.81% |     | 60.85% |
|     | 69.60% |     | 74.52% |     | 61.31% |
|     | 70.57% |     | 63.46% |     | 52.91% |
|     | 70.38% |     | 69.24% |     | 53.45% |
|     | 70.58% |     | 64.52% |     | 57.02% |
|     | 69.20% |     | 64.95% |     | 55.04% |
|     | 72.11% |     | 69.39% |     | 56.33% |
|     | 69.55% |     | 66.98% |     | 57.49% |
|     | 69.26% |     | 62.19% |     | 61.50% |
|     | 67.30% |     | 62.38% |     | 59.92% |
|     | 64.79% |     | 63.83% |     | 55.38% |
|     | 65.06% |     | 65.50% |     | 56.72% |
|     | 71.30% |     | 65.28% |     | 59.87% |
|     | 71.10% |     | 65.51% |     | 67.22% |
|     | 70.44% |     | 64.51% |     | 64.24% |
|     | 68.92% |     | 65.72% |     | 53.13% |
|     | 69.61% | ( ) | 65.78% |     | 59.20% |
|     | 64.12% |     | 64.03% | ( ) | 62.00% |
|     | 73.87% |     | 55.66% |     | 54.77% |
|     | 69.26% |     | 61.61% |     | 55.87% |
|     | 69.15% |     | 60.77% |     | 55.88% |
|     | 67.19% |     | 56.55% |     | 56.14% |
|     | 66.21% |     | 61.77% |     | 60.76% |
|     | 66.36% |     | 62.02% |     | 52.33% |
|     | 67.96% |     | 58.10% |     |        |

단위: %

〈부도 7〉 20세~49세 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)



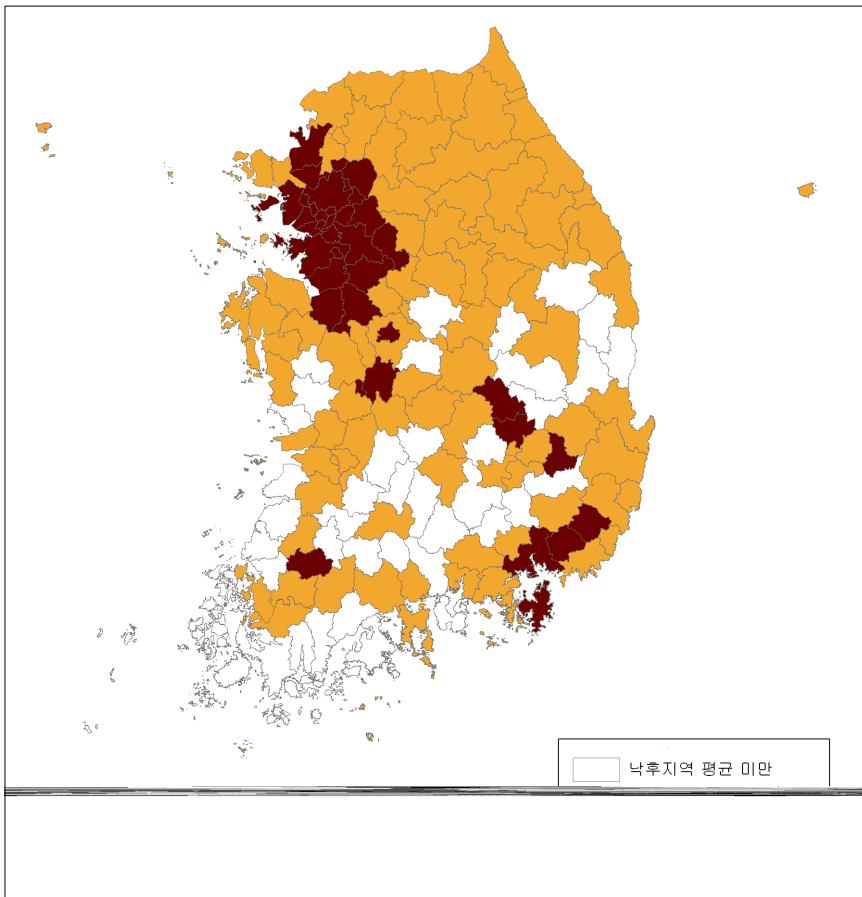
· : -3.1%p (76 · ) : -7.2%p

〈부표 8〉 20세~49세 인구비율 증가량(1995년~2010년)

|     |          |     |         |     |          |
|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|----------|
|     |          |     |         |     |          |
|     | -3.1%p   |     | 1.76%p  |     | -9.59%p  |
|     | -7.2%p   |     | -1.96%p |     | -6.80%p  |
|     | -3.56%p  |     | -6.34%p |     | -6.35%p  |
| ( ) | -7.91%p  |     | 5.06%p  |     | -4.67%p  |
|     | -3.97%p  |     | -1.22%p |     | -6.24%p  |
| ( ) | -8.35%p  |     | -5.39%p |     | -7.24%p  |
|     | -1.96%p  |     | -0.06%p |     | -7.54%p  |
| ( ) | -4.58%p  |     | -0.45%p |     | -7.88%p  |
|     | -8.56%p  |     | -4.86%p |     | -6.84%p  |
|     | -1.51%p  |     | -6.26%p |     | -8.84%p  |
|     | -2.22%p  |     | 1.53%p  |     | -6.93%p  |
|     | -2.50%p  |     | -2.99%p |     | -7.26%p  |
| ( ) | -12.61%p |     | -3.86%p |     | -7.26%p  |
|     | -3.83%p  |     | -3.74%p |     | -6.07%p  |
|     | -1.97%p  |     | -3.17%p |     | -10.13%p |
|     | -2.26%p  |     | -1.91%p |     | -9.40%p  |
|     | -5.21%p  |     | -5.10%p |     | -9.92%p  |
|     | -3.50%p  |     | -2.29%p |     | -11.20%p |
|     | -3.14%p  |     | -2.53%p |     | -10.23%p |
|     | -3.40%p  |     | 3.85%p  |     | -2.58%p  |
|     | -2.53%p  |     | -5.00%p |     | -5.87%p  |
|     | -5.72%p  |     | -5.13%p |     | -7.31%p  |
|     | -3.36%p  |     | -5.39%p |     | -7.73%p  |
|     | -2.90%p  |     | -3.48%p |     | -0.31%p  |
|     | -5.73%p  |     | 0.67%p  |     | -8.82%p  |
|     | -2.89%p  |     | -0.76%p |     | -7.33%p  |
|     | -2.83%p  |     | 2.48%p  |     | -5.75%p  |
|     | 1.96%p   |     | -3.31%p |     | -7.95%p  |
|     | 1.16%p   |     | -2.70%p |     | -7.65%p  |
|     | -2.70%p  |     | -3.69%p |     | -12.94%p |
|     | -4.15%p  |     | -1.11%p |     | -6.32%p  |
|     | -4.34%p  |     | 2.36%p  |     | -5.75%p  |
|     | -2.56%p  |     | -3.85%p |     | -6.05%p  |
|     | 0.42%p   |     | -4.20%p |     | -7.47%p  |
|     | -0.68%p  |     | -3.11%p |     | -11.16%p |
|     | 1.23%p   |     | -3.59%p |     | -11.12%p |
|     | -2.70%p  |     | -8.51%p |     | -10.13%p |
|     | 3.78%p   |     | -7.24%p |     | -9.93%p  |
|     | -1.42%p  |     | -4.43%p |     | -8.48%p  |
|     | -3.89%p  |     | -5.29%p |     | -8.49%p  |
|     | -3.12%p  |     | -7.50%p |     | -3.54%p  |
|     | -2.89%p  |     | -7.45%p |     | -9.24%p  |
|     | -6.12%p  |     | -7.60%p |     | -7.48%p  |
|     | -4.61%p  |     | -4.65%p |     | -6.45%p  |
|     | -2.78%p  |     | -3.45%p |     | -6.55%p  |
|     | -1.80%p  |     | -0.15%p |     | -8.87%p  |
|     | -4.73%p  |     | -5.39%p |     | -6.96%p  |
|     | -5.32%p  |     | -2.78%p |     | -11.06%p |
|     | -7.24%p  | ( ) | -6.84%p |     | -6.82%p  |
|     | -4.73%p  |     | -4.67%p | ( ) | -4.00%p  |
|     | -1.67%p  |     | -8.73%p |     | -7.66%p  |
|     | -3.51%p  |     | -5.56%p |     | -7.43%p  |
|     | -4.78%p  |     | -6.25%p |     | -10.73%p |
|     | 1.95%p   |     | -9.28%p |     | -4.48%p  |
|     | 0.58%p   |     | -9.32%p |     | -4.83%p  |
|     | -1.41%p  |     | -5.40%p |     | -9.68%p  |
|     | -1.82%p  |     | -7.68%p |     |          |

: 76 .

〈부도 8〉 20세~49세 인구비율(2010년)



· : 47.1% · (76 · ) : 30.4%

〈부표 9〉 20세~49세 인구비율(2010년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 47.1%  |     | 51.83% |     | 27.85% |
|     | 30.4%  |     | 38.46% |     | 27.58% |
|     | 50.60% |     | 36.75% |     | 32.90% |
| ( ) | 44.09% |     | 51.02% |     | 34.07% |
|     | 43.87% |     | 43.07% |     | 33.75% |
| ( ) | 43.83% |     | 35.51% |     | 31.34% |
|     | 47.03% |     | 48.18% |     | 25.24% |
| ( ) | 48.63% |     | 43.42% |     | 28.69% |
|     | 30.75% |     | 35.07% |     | 26.14% |
|     | 38.38% |     | 33.25% |     | 24.21% |
|     | 48.04% |     | 42.58% |     | 24.90% |
|     | 48.99% |     | 46.40% |     | 26.54% |
| ( ) | 41.12% |     | 43.97% |     | 28.80% |
|     | 46.37% |     | 43.37% |     | 31.46% |
|     | 52.50% |     | 39.26% |     | 29.85% |
|     | 51.00% |     | 45.52% |     | 25.85% |
|     | 47.88% |     | 41.74% |     | 26.56% |
|     | 49.89% |     | 43.54% |     | 22.23% |
|     | 50.93% |     | 46.34% |     | 23.87% |
|     | 50.26% |     | 38.09% |     | 35.39% |
|     | 48.00% |     | 45.57% |     | 25.93% |
|     | 44.18% |     | 41.65% |     | 25.77% |
|     | 52.29% |     | 37.55% |     | 28.47% |
|     | 49.29% |     | 38.51% |     | 36.72% |
|     | 47.63% |     | 53.65% |     | 24.73% |
|     | 50.14% |     | 48.96% |     | 29.77% |
|     | 47.68% |     | 49.56% |     | 30.70% |
|     | 54.82% |     | 44.73% |     | 28.01% |
|     | 53.42% |     | 43.81% |     | 26.17% |
|     | 50.86% |     | 40.72% |     | 24.36% |
|     | 48.92% |     | 49.33% |     | 35.65% |
|     | 47.77% |     | 51.79% |     | 35.91% |
|     | 49.16% |     | 48.16% |     | 31.96% |
|     | 47.94% |     | 48.59% |     | 31.98% |
|     | 48.04% |     | 37.12% |     | 22.75% |
|     | 47.09% |     | 45.38% |     | 22.42% |
|     | 46.64% |     | 38.25% |     | 27.30% |
|     | 51.15% |     | 37.53% |     | 24.99% |
|     | 47.56% |     | 40.86% |     | 27.31% |
|     | 46.39% |     | 37.78% |     | 25.99% |
|     | 43.49% |     | 32.20% |     | 34.18% |
|     | 41.06% |     | 31.94% |     | 29.08% |
|     | 36.35% |     | 35.10% |     | 25.87% |
|     | 35.57% |     | 36.61% |     | 28.09% |
|     | 45.77% |     | 40.18% |     | 33.46% |
|     | 46.63% |     | 44.30% |     | 36.23% |
|     | 42.49% |     | 40.56% |     | 34.51% |
|     | 41.83% |     | 41.84% |     | 25.76% |
|     | 42.70% | ( ) | 36.21% | ( ) | 29.94% |
|     | 36.76% |     | 35.38% |     | 33.75% |
|     | 49.73% |     | 26.71% |     | 25.42% |
|     | 42.56% |     | 33.71% |     | 27.96% |
|     | 40.52% |     | 32.51% |     | 26.20% |
|     | 43.85% |     | 26.07% |     | 29.06% |
|     | 43.21% |     | 31.84% |     | 32.33% |
|     | 41.86% |     | 33.54% |     | 24.69% |
|     | 43.95% |     | 28.38% |     |        |

: 76

〈부도 9〉 노령화지수 증가량(1995년~2010년)

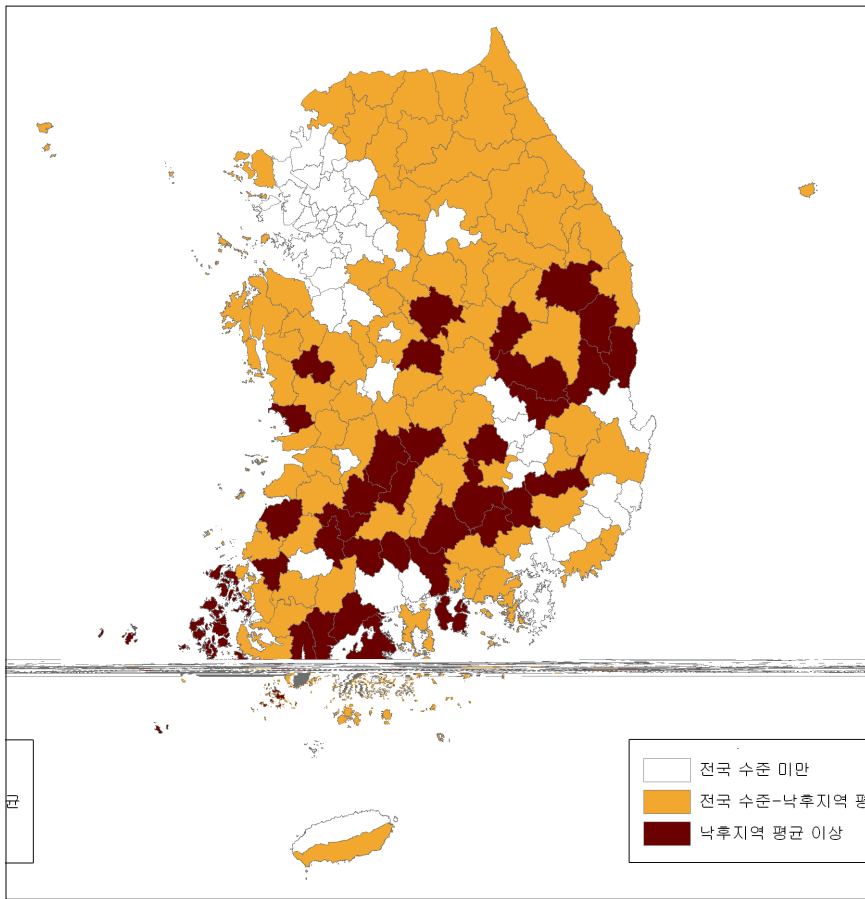


· : 43.9%p                      · (76   · ) : 170.8%p

〈부표 10〉 노령화지수 증가량(1995년~2010년)

|     |          |     |          |     |          |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|
|     |          |     |          |     |          |
|     | 43.9%p   |     | 19.01%p  |     | 186.49%p |
|     | 170.8%p  |     | 90.89%p  |     | 206.80%p |
|     | 48.64%p  |     | 87.22%p  |     | 130.93%p |
| ( ) | 50.87%p  |     | 9.81%p   |     | 91.41%p  |
|     | 44.53%p  |     | 43.28%p  |     | 90.51%p  |
| ( ) | 25.36%p  |     | 94.66%p  |     | 148.30%p |
|     | 24.99%p  |     | 13.10%p  |     | 220.28%p |
| ( ) | 26.73%p  |     | 55.62%p  |     | 173.21%p |
|     | 164.43%p |     | 98.68%p  |     | 173.52%p |
|     | 89.44%p  |     | 139.25%p |     | 247.59%p |
|     | 30.73%p  |     | 48.53%p  |     | 175.19%p |
|     | 32.51%p  |     | 33.70%p  |     | 184.99%p |
| ( ) | 2.99%p   |     | 44.42%p  |     | 163.40%p |
|     | 21.22%p  |     | 50.50%p  |     | 141.23%p |
|     | 25.63%p  |     | 54.18%p  |     | 198.86%p |
|     | 39.09%p  |     | 36.44%p  |     | 199.11%p |
|     | 41.66%p  |     | 51.14%p  |     | 181.98%p |
|     | 33.38%p  |     | 35.11%p  |     | 270.34%p |
|     | 33.42%p  |     | 26.69%p  |     | 219.54%p |
|     | 31.09%p  |     | 72.58%p  |     | 67.20%p  |
|     | 29.54%p  |     | 44.55%p  |     | 178.97%p |
|     | 54.66%p  |     | 68.08%p  |     | 181.90%p |
|     | 25.62%p  |     | 89.23%p  |     | 158.19%p |
|     | 34.48%p  |     | 84.04%p  |     | 62.90%p  |
|     | 28.72%p  |     | 15.08%p  |     | 222.86%p |
|     | 29.06%p  |     | 42.19%p  |     | 138.98%p |
|     | 24.96%p  |     | 23.70%p  |     | 149.57%p |
|     | 13.99%p  |     | 46.38%p  |     | 178.80%p |
|     | 15.76%p  |     | 45.05%p  |     | 195.13%p |
|     | 30.17%p  |     | 59.28%p  |     | 373.46%p |
|     | 33.18%p  |     | 16.30%p  |     | 96.92%p  |
|     | 41.08%p  |     | 9.83%p   |     | 132.11%p |
|     | 22.86%p  |     | 30.50%p  |     | 136.99%p |
|     | 21.55%p  |     | 33.00%p  |     | 138.68%p |
|     | 30.67%p  |     | 63.66%p  |     | 401.72%p |
|     | 33.79%p  |     | 31.40%p  |     | 373.59%p |
|     | 25.99%p  |     | 65.15%p  |     | 268.96%p |
|     | -8.26%p  |     | 110.52%p |     | 273.21%p |
|     | 23.68%p  |     | 79.77%p  |     | 233.24%p |
|     | 30.21%p  |     | 98.07%p  |     | 275.31%p |
|     | 50.97%p  |     | 129.14%p |     | 120.81%p |
|     | 61.48%p  |     | 143.60%p |     | 195.64%p |
|     | 95.98%p  |     | 106.85%p |     | 247.00%p |
|     | 94.35%p  |     | 120.12%p |     | 234.17%p |
|     | 47.32%p  |     | 68.64%p  |     | 118.08%p |
|     | 35.47%p  |     | 83.48%p  |     | 128.70%p |
|     | 61.37%p  |     | 75.11%p  |     | 114.55%p |
|     | 55.49%p  |     | 64.82%p  |     | 238.26%p |
|     | 51.07%p  | ( ) | 146.89%p |     | 180.44%p |
|     | 95.28%p  |     | 128.88%p | ( ) | 129.36%p |
|     | 27.76%p  |     | 195.02%p |     | 216.25%p |
|     | 62.35%p  |     | 113.03%p |     | 174.27%p |
|     | 70.95%p  |     | 151.63%p |     | 220.65%p |
|     | 30.79%p  |     | 248.97%p |     | 149.74%p |
|     | 46.58%p  |     | 148.72%p |     | 100.88%p |
|     | 54.57%p  |     | 132.61%p |     | 258.38%p |
|     | 46.92%p  |     | 165.66%p |     |          |

〈부도 10〉 노령화지수(2010년)



· : 69.7% · (76 · ) : 245.0%

〈부표 11〉 노령화지수(2010년)

|     |         |     |         |     |         |
|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|     |         |     |         |     |         |
|     | 69.7%   |     | 42.58%  |     | 260.26% |
|     | 245.0%  |     | 144.20% |     | 290.30% |
|     | 68.54%  |     | 132.33% |     | 190.27% |
| ( ) | 71.21%  |     | 54.11%  |     | 151.31% |
|     | 80.62%  |     | 80.61%  |     | 147.03% |
| ( ) | 44.78%  |     | 149.38% |     | 220.46% |
|     | 53.58%  |     | 30.20%  |     | 318.28% |
| ( ) | 42.70%  |     | 110.91% |     | 252.71% |
|     | 237.93% |     | 154.01% |     | 257.03% |
|     | 190.58% |     | 191.29% |     | 342.18% |
|     | 49.46%  |     | 100.99% |     | 272.66% |
|     | 51.05%  |     | 54.33%  |     | 259.20% |
| ( ) | 16.28%  |     | 75.24%  |     | 233.04% |
|     | 52.85%  |     | 81.42%  |     | 214.95% |
|     | 39.60%  |     | 121.22% |     | 283.63% |
|     | 54.77%  |     | 57.25%  |     | 303.76% |
|     | 58.32%  |     | 77.45%  |     | 264.09% |
|     | 48.69%  |     | 64.54%  |     | 364.16% |
|     | 46.85%  |     | 48.29%  |     | 310.17% |
|     | 46.91%  |     | 145.56% |     | 140.25% |
|     | 53.86%  |     | 65.37%  |     | 257.75% |
|     | 82.83%  |     | 110.41% |     | 259.15% |
|     | 35.70%  |     | 141.95% |     | 223.37% |
|     | 52.37%  |     | 138.34% |     | 129.49% |
|     | 51.42%  |     | 30.98%  |     | 321.26% |
|     | 45.03%  |     | 74.05%  |     | 197.46% |
|     | 47.41%  |     | 63.07%  |     | 227.34% |
|     | 29.32%  |     | 73.78%  |     | 239.94% |
|     | 31.26%  |     | 76.58%  |     | 267.27% |
|     | 43.43%  |     | 102.70% |     | 444.60% |
|     | 48.70%  |     | 35.93%  |     | 145.56% |
|     | 59.88%  |     | 34.60%  |     | 191.11% |
|     | 43.73%  |     | 48.01%  |     | 214.55% |
|     | 58.37%  |     | 48.41%  |     | 199.79% |
|     | 56.45%  |     | 130.33% |     | 514.84% |
|     | 75.59%  |     | 57.66%  |     | 480.76% |
|     | 56.75%  |     | 99.54%  |     | 344.90% |
|     | 33.04%  |     | 153.16% |     | 364.12% |
|     | 49.82%  |     | 104.21% |     | 327.63% |
|     | 55.50%  |     | 142.98% |     | 378.83% |
|     | 84.15%  |     | 193.22% |     | 211.86% |
|     | 101.86% |     | 197.33% |     | 281.80% |
|     | 148.20% |     | 157.78% |     | 346.98% |
|     | 155.00% |     | 159.50% |     | 321.66% |
|     | 81.63%  |     | 106.77% |     | 183.37% |
|     | 64.47%  |     | 124.11% |     | 176.55% |
|     | 96.82%  |     | 114.13% |     | 171.54% |
|     | 84.84%  |     | 102.77% |     | 358.29% |
|     | 78.51%  | ( ) | 199.57% |     | 259.53% |
|     | 142.83% |     | 187.42% | ( ) | 210.36% |
|     | 45.36%  |     | 278.27% |     | 323.61% |
|     | 96.94%  |     | 181.82% |     | 259.42% |
|     | 104.44% |     | 225.13% |     | 326.33% |
|     | 90.38%  |     | 337.97% |     | 241.76% |
|     | 95.74%  |     | 201.95% |     | 172.08% |
|     | 103.26% |     | 203.91% |     | 360.83% |
|     | 78.28%  |     | 233.68% |     |         |

： 76 .

〈부도 11〉 총인구 대비 취업자 비율(2005년)



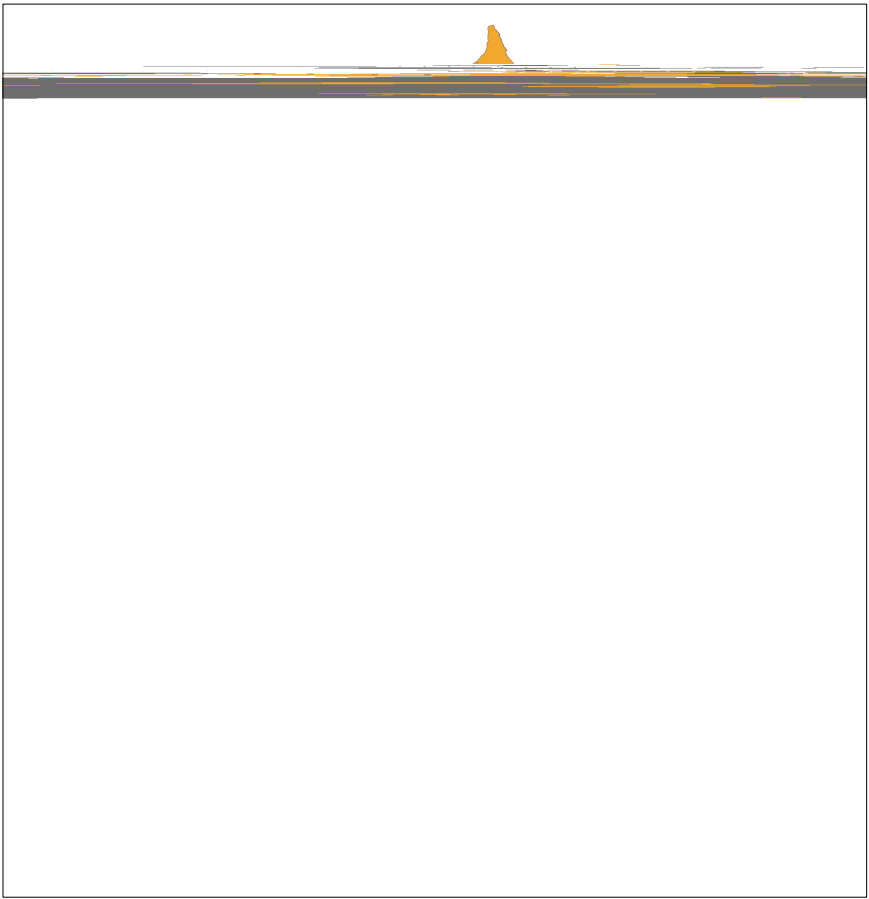
· : 40.8% · (76 · ) : 51.4%

〈부표 12〉 총인구 대비 취업자 비율(2005년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 40.8%  |     | 42.71% |     | 47.99% |
|     | 51.4%  |     | 42.64% |     | 55.37% |
|     | 40.77% |     | 45.45% |     | 49.57% |
| ( ) | 37.27% |     | 49.00% |     | 43.02% |
|     | 39.14% |     | 48.67% |     | 47.16% |
| ( ) | 36.36% |     | 43.08% |     | 47.19% |
|     | 42.96% |     | 36.10% |     | 58.94% |
| ( ) | 39.02% |     | 42.24% |     | 56.07% |
|     | 49.39% |     | 49.54% |     | 53.43% |
|     | 50.59% |     | 55.42% |     | 58.00% |
|     | 36.90% |     | 52.56% |     | 58.66% |
|     | 37.55% |     | 34.56% |     | 55.27% |
| ( ) | 39.48% |     | 36.71% |     | 49.86% |
|     | 41.89% |     | 36.73% |     | 47.12% |
|     | 40.56% |     | 41.66% |     | 50.93% |
|     | 41.01% |     | 35.56% |     | 56.59% |
|     | 39.57% |     | 38.24% |     | 53.05% |
|     | 39.56% |     | 39.37% |     | 58.28% |
|     | 40.02% |     | 41.83% |     | 53.05% |
|     | 39.52% |     | 50.42% |     | 44.87% |
|     | 42.12% |     | 40.73% |     | 53.42% |
|     | 40.60% |     | 43.01% |     | 53.77% |
|     | 40.02% |     | 47.62% |     | 57.77% |
|     | 38.49% |     | 42.12% |     | 50.32% |
|     | 37.37% |     | 45.50% |     | 53.58% |
|     | 39.63% |     | 36.90% |     | 51.84% |
|     | 38.64% |     | 48.19% |     | 48.30% |
|     | 43.46% |     | 39.04% |     | 50.79% |
|     | 41.45% |     | 42.68% |     | 56.00% |
|     | 39.31% |     | 44.34% |     | 64.21% |
|     | 38.83% |     | 39.84% |     | 42.17% |
|     | 42.11% |     | 46.01% |     | 49.73% |
|     | 38.54% |     | 40.03% |     | 52.21% |
|     | 40.34% |     | 40.48% |     | 47.58% |
|     | 47.02% |     | 50.53% |     | 60.49% |
|     | 43.07% |     | 43.96% |     | 62.94% |
|     | 39.55% |     | 51.83% |     | 57.22% |
|     | 45.67% |     | 43.06% |     | 59.40% |
|     | 42.00% |     | 38.68% |     | 50.46% |
|     | 40.62% |     | 39.42% |     | 53.73% |
|     | 40.81% |     | 48.37% |     | 53.80% |
|     | 46.07% |     | 40.91% |     | 54.60% |
|     | 43.99% |     | 51.62% |     | 56.40% |
|     | 51.13% |     | 47.35% |     | 54.14% |
|     | 36.70% |     | 43.31% |     | 51.46% |
|     | 38.54% |     | 47.12% |     | 58.28% |
|     | 39.95% |     | 45.44% |     | 45.02% |
|     | 40.39% |     | 41.27% |     | 54.42% |
|     | 39.76% | ( ) | 40.05% |     | 53.61% |
|     | 43.07% |     | 50.41% | ( ) | 50.29% |
|     | 37.74% |     | 53.12% |     | 52.07% |
|     | 41.14% |     | 49.61% |     | 52.43% |
|     | 39.43% |     | 50.98% |     | 57.85% |
|     | 43.79% |     | 56.18% |     | 53.77% |
|     | 46.84% |     | 44.38% |     | 51.06% |
|     | 47.29% |     | 49.15% |     | 57.24% |
|     | 41.45% |     | 49.30% |     |        |

: 76 .

〈부도 12〉 총인구 대비 농림어업 취업자 비율(2005년)



· : 4.4%      · (76 · ) : 28.7%

〈부표 13〉 총인구 대비 농림어업 취업자 비율(2005년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 4.4%   |     | 3.28%  |     | 25.34% |
|     | 28.7%  |     | 15.98% |     | 33.83% |
|     | 0.12%  |     | 16.18% |     | 24.28% |
| ( ) | 0.55%  |     | 9.00%  |     | 18.97% |
|     | 5.64%  |     | 18.00% |     | 20.66% |
| ( ) | 0.56%  |     | 17.45% |     | 26.19% |
|     | 7.83%  |     | 3.75%  |     | 42.91% |
| ( ) | 0.32%  |     | 12.11% |     | 34.80% |
|     | 23.68% |     | 22.11% |     | 35.75% |
|     | 27.32% |     | 27.34% |     | 39.01% |
|     | 1.97%  |     | 22.80% |     | 39.75% |
|     | 0.61%  |     | 1.56%  |     | 35.54% |
| ( ) | 0.50%  |     | 5.66%  |     | 28.86% |
|     | 7.24%  |     | 6.88%  |     | 28.27% |
|     | 0.40%  |     | 18.75% |     | 29.63% |
|     | 0.25%  |     | 1.45%  |     | 38.85% |
|     | 0.22%  |     | 7.61%  |     | 29.49% |
|     | 0.19%  |     | 8.27%  |     | 38.79% |
|     | 0.12%  |     | 8.83%  |     | 33.39% |
|     | 0.56%  |     | 25.29% |     | 21.38% |
|     | 4.12%  |     | 4.46%  |     | 35.63% |
|     | 2.27%  |     | 11.12% |     | 32.96% |
|     | 0.54%  |     | 18.91% |     | 37.71% |
|     | 1.09%  |     | 15.40% |     | 34.69% |
|     | 0.62%  |     | 3.30%  |     | 35.62% |
|     | 0.74%  |     | 5.30%  |     | 28.47% |
|     | 1.81%  |     | 8.29%  |     | 26.72% |
|     | 1.07%  |     | 6.42%  |     | 31.73% |
|     | 0.85%  |     | 9.70%  |     | 39.21% |
|     | 0.46%  |     | 12.81% |     | 48.69% |
|     | 1.15%  |     | 3.28%  |     | 14.90% |
|     | 2.45%  |     | 4.98%  |     | 22.50% |
|     | 1.03%  |     | 2.17%  |     | 29.45% |
|     | 3.64%  |     | 1.79%  |     | 23.07% |
|     | 7.51%  |     | 23.19% |     | 38.00% |
|     | 9.47%  |     | 8.11%  |     | 47.44% |
|     | 3.62%  |     | 24.23% |     | 36.54% |
|     | 7.12%  |     | 15.53% |     | 41.86% |
|     | 2.36%  |     | 2.11%  |     | 26.57% |
|     | 3.48%  |     | 11.40% |     | 35.18% |
|     | 6.85%  |     | 23.71% |     | 31.91% |
|     | 14.17% |     | 16.71% |     | 33.98% |
|     | 10.92% |     | 23.21% |     | 38.62% |
|     | 19.73% |     | 14.41% |     | 36.18% |
|     | 3.85%  |     | 15.71% |     | 21.87% |
|     | 3.69%  |     | 19.73% |     | 17.67% |
|     | 5.61%  |     | 17.02% |     | 21.52% |
|     | 5.03%  |     | 8.11%  |     | 35.28% |
|     | 1.84%  | ( ) | 16.59% | ( ) | 30.10% |
|     | 14.11% |     | 17.41% |     | 24.78% |
|     | 1.29%  |     | 31.65% |     | 30.78% |
|     | 9.06%  |     | 23.33% |     | 28.80% |
|     | 7.92%  |     | 29.09% |     | 40.91% |
|     | 16.40% |     | 36.68% |     | 34.90% |
|     | 12.34% |     | 16.47% |     | 27.09% |
|     | 14.48% |     | 26.56% |     | 37.85% |
|     | 9.20%  |     | 28.99% |     |        |

출처 : 통계청, 「2005년 농림어업조사」

〈부도 13〉 총인구 대비 비농림어업 취업자 비율(2005년)



· : 36.3% · (76 · ) : 22.7%

〈부표 14〉 총인구 대비 비농림어업 취업자 비율(2005년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 36.3%  |     | 39.43% |     | 22.65% |
|     | 22.7%  |     | 26.67% |     | 21.54% |
|     | 40.65% |     | 29.27% |     | 25.28% |
| ( ) | 36.72% |     | 40.00% |     | 24.05% |
|     | 33.50% |     | 30.67% |     | 26.51% |
| ( ) | 35.80% |     | 25.63% |     | 20.99% |
|     | 35.12% |     | 32.34% |     | 16.03% |
| ( ) | 38.69% |     | 30.12% |     | 21.27% |
|     | 25.71% |     | 27.43% |     | 17.68% |
|     | 23.27% |     | 28.07% |     | 18.99% |
|     | 34.94% |     | 29.76% |     | 18.91% |
|     | 36.93% |     | 33.01% |     | 19.73% |
| ( ) | 38.98% |     | 31.05% |     | 21.00% |
|     | 34.65% |     | 29.85% |     | 18.85% |
|     | 40.16% |     | 22.91% |     | 21.30% |
|     | 40.75% |     | 34.11% |     | 17.74% |
|     | 39.35% |     | 30.63% |     | 23.56% |
|     | 39.38% |     | 31.10% |     | 19.48% |
|     | 39.91% |     | 33.00% |     | 19.66% |
|     | 38.96% |     | 25.13% |     | 23.49% |
|     | 38.00% |     | 36.27% |     | 17.79% |
|     | 38.33% |     | 31.90% |     | 20.80% |
|     | 39.48% |     | 28.71% |     | 20.07% |
|     | 37.40% |     | 26.72% |     | 15.62% |
|     | 36.76% |     | 42.20% |     | 17.95% |
|     | 38.89% |     | 31.60% |     | 23.37% |
|     | 36.83% |     | 39.90% |     | 21.58% |
|     | 42.40% |     | 32.63% |     | 19.06% |
|     | 40.59% |     | 32.98% |     | 16.78% |
|     | 38.86% |     | 31.53% |     | 15.52% |
|     | 37.67% |     | 36.56% |     | 27.27% |
|     | 39.65% |     | 41.03% |     | 27.23% |
|     | 37.51% |     | 37.86% |     | 22.76% |
|     | 36.69% |     | 38.69% |     | 24.51% |
|     | 39.51% |     | 27.34% |     | 22.49% |
|     | 33.60% |     | 35.85% |     | 15.50% |
|     | 35.93% |     | 27.60% |     | 20.68% |
|     | 38.56% |     | 27.53% |     | 17.54% |
|     | 39.64% |     | 36.57% |     | 23.89% |
|     | 37.13% |     | 28.02% |     | 18.55% |
|     | 33.96% |     | 24.66% |     | 21.89% |
|     | 31.90% |     | 24.20% |     | 20.62% |
|     | 33.07% |     | 28.41% |     | 17.78% |
|     | 31.40% |     | 32.95% |     | 17.97% |
|     | 32.85% |     | 27.61% |     | 29.59% |
|     | 34.85% |     | 27.39% |     | 40.61% |
|     | 34.34% |     | 28.41% |     | 23.50% |
|     | 35.36% |     | 33.17% |     | 19.14% |
|     | 37.91% | ( ) | 23.45% |     | 23.51% |
|     | 28.96% |     | 33.00% | ( ) | 25.51% |
|     | 36.45% |     | 21.47% |     | 21.29% |
|     | 32.08% |     | 26.28% |     | 23.63% |
|     | 31.51% |     | 21.90% |     | 16.94% |
|     | 27.39% |     | 19.51% |     | 18.88% |
|     | 34.50% |     | 27.91% |     | 23.97% |
|     | 32.81% |     | 22.59% |     | 19.39% |
|     | 32.25% |     | 20.31% |     |        |

출처 : 통계청, 「2005년 인구주택총조사」

〈부도 14〉 연평균 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)



· : 1.1% · (76 · ) : -0.7%

〈부표 15〉 연평균 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 1.1%   |     | 3.79%  |     | -0.54% |
|     | -0.7%  |     | -0.13% |     | -0.85% |
|     | 0.36%  |     | 0.76%  |     | -0.90% |
| ( ) | 0.16%  |     | 2.23%  |     | -0.87% |
|     | 2.22%  |     | 0.89%  |     | -0.97% |
| ( ) | 0.25%  |     | -0.09% |     | 0.21%  |
|     | 2.20%  |     | 7.83%  |     | -2.11% |
| ( ) | 1.61%  |     | -0.35% |     | -0.51% |
|     | 0.40%  |     | 0.04%  |     | -1.86% |
|     | 2.75%  |     | 0.73%  |     | -1.34% |
|     | 1.58%  |     | 1.39%  |     | -1.10% |
|     | 0.73%  |     | 0.98%  |     | -0.08% |
| ( ) | 1.81%  |     | 1.16%  |     | -0.26% |
|     | 3.68%  |     | -0.02% |     | -1.09% |
|     | 1.68%  |     | 1.03%  |     | -1.30% |
|     | -0.89% |     | 0.37%  |     | -2.51% |
|     | 2.60%  |     | -0.87% |     | -1.54% |
|     | 2.06%  |     | 0.58%  |     | -2.07% |
|     | 1.26%  |     | 2.24%  |     | -1.21% |
|     | 1.39%  |     | -1.21% |     | 0.73%  |
|     | 2.64%  |     | 1.05%  |     | -0.58% |
|     | 0.94%  |     | 0.32%  |     | -1.35% |
|     | 3.29%  |     | 0.51%  |     | -0.52% |
|     | 5.80%  |     | 0.34%  |     | -0.25% |
|     | 2.21%  |     | 2.76%  |     | -1.58% |
|     | 1.69%  |     | 2.28%  |     | -0.49% |
|     | 6.24%  |     | 3.99%  |     | -0.65% |
|     | 4.62%  |     | 0.76%  |     | -1.50% |
|     | 8.12%  |     | -0.21% |     | -1.09% |
|     | 3.11%  |     | -0.18% |     | -1.69% |
|     | 2.60%  |     | 6.31%  |     | -0.50% |
|     | 4.93%  |     | 2.24%  |     | 0.18%  |
|     | 7.28%  |     | 4.31%  |     | -0.77% |
|     | 4.70%  |     | 0.61%  |     | -0.53% |
|     | 3.12%  |     | 1.65%  |     | -1.47% |
|     | 3.93%  |     | 2.57%  |     | -2.02% |
|     | 5.36%  |     | 0.91%  |     | -1.55% |
|     | 10.60% |     | -0.82% |     | -1.81% |
|     | 9.21%  |     | 0.06%  |     | -0.62% |
|     | 5.30%  |     | -0.13% |     | -0.31% |
|     | 3.07%  |     | 0.31%  |     | 1.22%  |
|     | 2.09%  |     | 0.24%  |     | 0.45%  |
|     | 2.03%  |     | 1.33%  |     | -1.04% |
|     | 2.46%  |     | -0.04% |     | -0.85% |
|     | 1.28%  |     | -0.58% |     | -0.99% |
|     | 2.52%  |     | -1.66% |     | -0.03% |
|     | 1.71%  |     | -0.82% |     | 0.17%  |
|     | 0.65%  |     | 0.21%  |     | -1.65% |
|     | 0.40%  | ( ) | -0.17% |     | -1.11% |
|     | -0.10% |     | 1.39%  | ( ) | -0.79% |
|     | 1.53%  |     | -1.46% |     | -0.69% |
|     | 0.33%  |     | 0.27%  |     | -1.57% |
|     | 0.85%  |     | -1.01% |     | -1.09% |
|     | 4.95%  |     | -0.28% |     | 0.09%  |
|     | 2.11%  |     | -0.56% |     | -0.03% |
|     | 1.72%  |     | 0.03%  |     | -1.17% |
|     | 0.77%  |     | -1.93% |     |        |

출처 : 통계청, 「2010년 사업체조사」

〈부도 15〉 연평균 사업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)



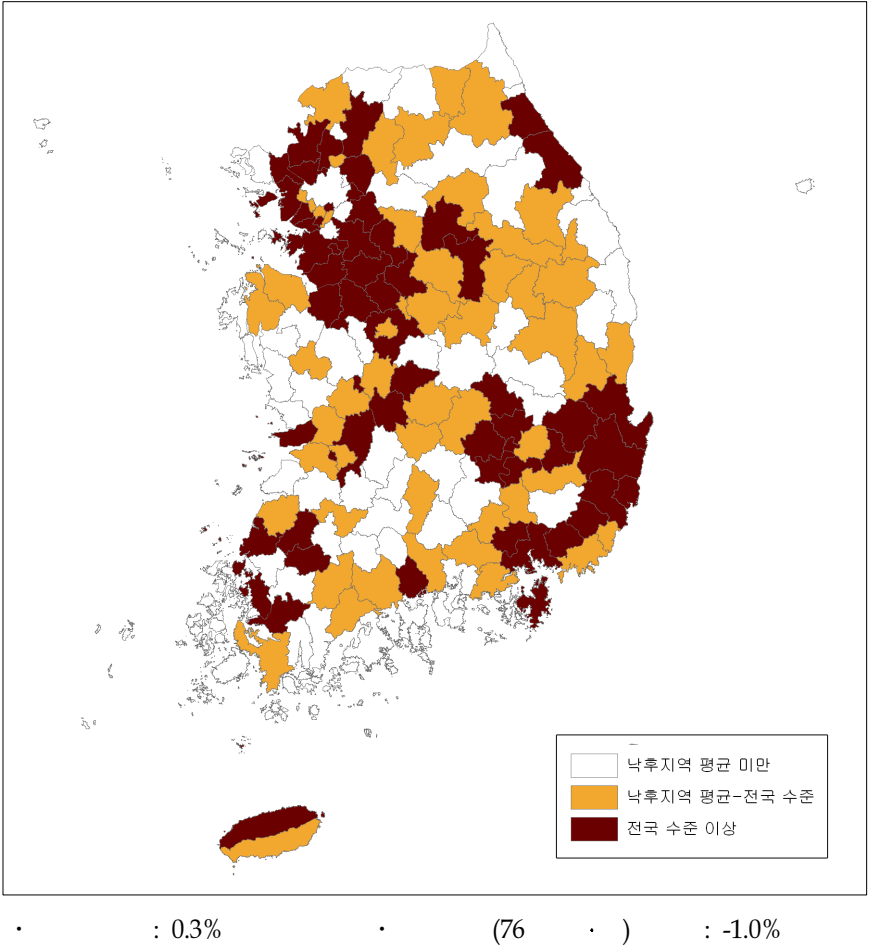
· : 1.7% · (76 · ) : 0.3%

〈부표 16〉 연평균 사업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 1.7%   |     | 4.75%  |     | 0.01%  |
|     | 0.3%   |     | 1.21%  |     | 0.49%  |
|     | 0.88%  |     | 0.74%  |     | -0.05% |
| ( ) | 0.61%  |     | 4.77%  |     | -0.33% |
|     | 1.43%  |     | 2.29%  |     | -0.79% |
| ( ) | 0.73%  |     | 1.21%  |     | 1.48%  |
|     | 1.26%  |     | 8.83%  |     | -1.16% |
| ( ) | 1.76%  |     | 0.36%  |     | 0.40%  |
|     | 0.56%  |     | 1.71%  |     | 0.98%  |
|     | 2.77%  |     | 0.40%  |     | -0.30% |
|     | 2.63%  |     | 3.09%  |     | 0.02%  |
|     | 1.93%  |     | 1.49%  |     | 0.55%  |
| ( ) | 2.06%  |     | 1.91%  |     | 1.08%  |
|     | 2.89%  |     | 0.54%  |     | 1.00%  |
|     | 2.96%  |     | 3.23%  |     | 1.09%  |
|     | 1.97%  |     | 0.90%  |     | -0.24% |
|     | 3.82%  |     | -0.47% |     | -1.14% |
|     | 2.69%  |     | 2.03%  |     | -2.00% |
|     | 2.11%  |     | 2.86%  |     | -1.19% |
|     | 1.14%  |     | 1.08%  |     | 1.70%  |
|     | 3.44%  |     | 0.75%  |     | 0.10%  |
|     | 2.07%  |     | 1.30%  |     | -0.58% |
|     | 2.57%  |     | 1.41%  |     | 1.38%  |
|     | 6.70%  |     | 1.35%  |     | 2.05%  |
|     | 1.69%  |     | 1.40%  |     | 0.19%  |
|     | 3.36%  |     | 2.06%  |     | 0.26%  |
|     | 6.82%  |     | 3.45%  |     | 1.41%  |
|     | 4.47%  |     | 1.55%  |     | -6.14% |
|     | 5.49%  |     | 2.18%  |     | -0.59% |
|     | 3.53%  |     | 2.26%  |     | -0.26% |
|     | 2.68%  |     | 6.94%  |     | -0.13% |
|     | 7.08%  |     | 4.84%  |     | 0.74%  |
|     | 7.55%  |     | 2.85%  |     | -0.08% |
|     | 6.18%  |     | 0.80%  |     | 0.37%  |
|     | 2.69%  |     | 3.39%  |     | 0.48%  |
|     | 6.06%  |     | 2.87%  |     | -1.64% |
|     | 5.34%  |     | 1.04%  |     | 0.43%  |
|     | 9.35%  |     | -0.30% |     | 0.57%  |
|     | 8.21%  |     | -0.55% |     | 0.27%  |
|     | 3.92%  |     | -0.16% |     | 0.76%  |
|     | 3.79%  |     | 0.87%  |     | 2.47%  |
|     | 2.76%  |     | 1.08%  |     | 1.74%  |
|     | 3.85%  |     | 1.63%  |     | -0.13% |
|     | 3.47%  |     | 1.95%  |     | 0.48%  |
|     | 1.90%  |     | -0.39% |     | -1.54% |
|     | 2.68%  |     | -0.52% |     | 0.94%  |
|     | 1.66%  |     | 1.97%  |     | 0.90%  |
|     | 0.58%  |     | 1.49%  |     | 1.73%  |
|     | -0.31% | ( ) | -0.52% |     | 0.32%  |
|     | 1.58%  |     | 1.28%  | ( ) | 1.78%  |
|     | 1.73%  |     | 0.22%  |     | 0.78%  |
|     | 1.34%  |     | 0.55%  |     | -2.25% |
|     | 2.04%  |     | -0.30% |     | 0.55%  |
|     | 6.63%  |     | 0.74%  |     | 3.11%  |
|     | 3.20%  |     | -0.54% |     | 1.58%  |
|     | 2.54%  |     | 1.51%  |     | -0.53% |
|     | 1.62%  |     | -1.09% |     |        |

출처 : 통계청, 「2010년 인구주택총조사」

〈부도 16〉 연평균 제조업 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

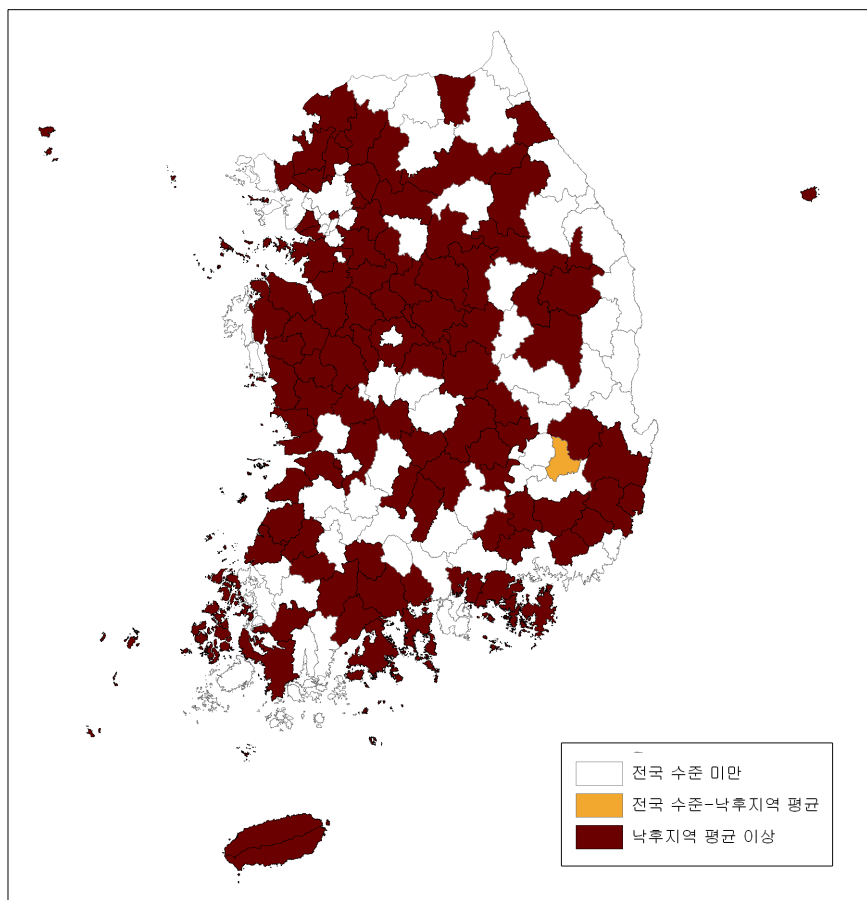


〈부표 17〉 연평균 제조업 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 0.3%   |     | 3.27%  |     | -2.15% |
|     | -1.0%  |     | -2.27% |     | -0.87% |
|     | -2.59% |     | -1.69% |     | -1.70% |
| ( ) | -0.76% |     | 3.80%  |     | -2.27% |
|     | -0.20% |     | -0.39% |     | -3.02% |
| ( ) | -0.82% |     | -0.29% |     | -0.52% |
|     | 0.38%  |     | 2.43%  |     | -1.85% |
| ( ) | 1.15%  |     | -1.29% |     | -0.41% |
|     | -2.03% |     | -3.88% |     | -3.49% |
|     | -1.47% |     | -1.94% |     | -2.71% |
|     | 0.53%  |     | 0.06%  |     | -0.85% |
|     | -0.54% |     | -1.01% |     | 0.24%  |
| ( ) | 1.19%  |     | 0.75%  |     | -1.28% |
|     | 3.71%  |     | -0.87% |     | -1.38% |
|     | -1.48% |     | 0.49%  |     | -4.20% |
|     | -2.55% |     | -3.00% |     | -3.51% |
|     | -0.01% |     | -2.74% |     | -1.79% |
|     | 0.12%  |     | -0.81% |     | -1.56% |
|     | 0.07%  |     | 1.92%  |     | -0.80% |
|     | -0.82% |     | 0.42%  |     | -0.33% |
|     | 3.29%  |     | 0.53%  |     | -1.07% |
|     | -1.80% |     | 1.90%  |     | -1.67% |
|     | 3.91%  |     | 0.15%  |     | -0.36% |
|     | 3.25%  |     | 0.08%  |     | 1.31%  |
|     | 0.50%  |     | 2.94%  |     | -3.86% |
|     | -4.60% |     | 1.10%  |     | 7.29%  |
|     | 4.85%  |     | 4.81%  |     | 0.40%  |
|     | 2.05%  |     | 0.00%  |     | -4.49% |
|     | 8.34%  |     | -2.87% |     | -3.48% |
|     | 3.78%  |     | -1.34% |     | -3.09% |
|     | -0.89% |     | 7.76%  |     | -0.52% |
|     | 4.93%  |     | 1.11%  |     | 0.91%  |
|     | 2.10%  |     | 4.20%  |     | -1.30% |
|     | 5.30%  |     | 1.57%  |     | -0.67% |
|     | 2.84%  |     | 3.28%  |     | -1.06% |
|     | 5.19%  |     | 1.80%  |     | -2.52% |
|     | 5.20%  |     | -1.00% |     | -0.99% |
|     | 11.59% |     | -0.22% |     | -1.68% |
|     | 8.72%  |     | -0.18% |     | -0.03% |
|     | 3.07%  |     | -2.37% |     | -0.95% |
|     | 5.18%  |     | -0.52% |     | 4.09%  |
|     | -0.24% |     | 0.00%  |     | 3.48%  |
|     | -0.91% |     | -1.11% |     | -2.22% |
|     | -1.50% |     | -0.32% |     | -0.87% |
|     | -0.41% |     | -1.64% |     | -2.03% |
|     | 1.15%  |     | -2.68% |     | -2.55% |
|     | 0.75%  |     | -0.43% |     | -1.05% |
|     | -2.06% |     | -0.71% |     | -0.54% |
|     | -2.53% | ( ) | -4.41% |     | 0.02%  |
|     | -2.11% |     | 1.71%  | ( ) | -0.74% |
|     | 0.17%  |     | -1.44% |     | -2.66% |
|     | -0.35% |     | 0.74%  |     | -0.90% |
|     | 1.03%  |     | -0.80% |     | -1.92% |
|     | 5.83%  |     | -0.35% |     | -0.34% |
|     | 2.62%  |     | -0.92% |     | -1.12% |
|     | 3.02%  |     | 2.76%  |     | -1.39% |
|     | -0.42% |     | -2.14% |     |        |

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〈부도 17〉 연평균 제조업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

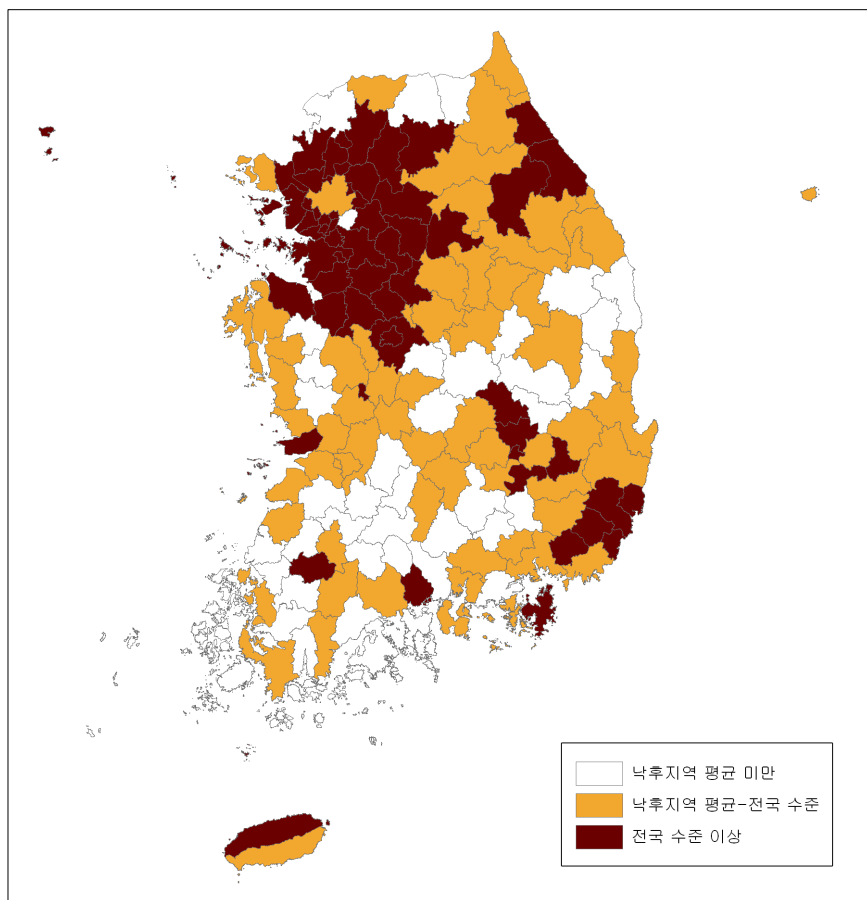


· : -0.4% · (76 · ) : -0.2%

〈부표 18〉 연평균 제조업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | -0.4%  |     | 4.29%  |     | 0.72%  |
|     | -0.2%  |     | -0.02% |     | 2.66%  |
|     | -6.68% |     | 1.10%  |     | 1.07%  |
| ( ) | -2.13% |     | 6.30%  |     | -0.98% |
|     | -1.95% |     | 4.54%  |     | -1.87% |
| ( ) | -1.83% |     | 2.26%  |     | 1.73%  |
|     | -0.54% |     | -1.49% |     | -0.51% |
| ( ) | -0.75% |     | -0.11% |     | 1.23%  |
|     | -2.03% |     | 2.13%  |     | 1.05%  |
|     | 1.48%  |     | -2.73% |     | -1.33% |
|     | 1.31%  |     | 5.56%  |     | -1.11% |
|     | -0.47% |     | -3.32% |     | 1.73%  |
| ( ) | 0.31%  |     | 2.34%  |     | 0.55%  |
|     | 0.73%  |     | -1.50% |     | -0.88% |
|     | -2.15% |     | 2.76%  |     | -3.93% |
|     | -0.92% |     | -4.87% |     | 0.16%  |
|     | -0.55% |     | -0.04% |     | -2.01% |
|     | -2.18% |     | 1.67%  |     | 0.88%  |
|     | -1.01% |     | 0.42%  |     | 1.10%  |
|     | -2.39% |     | 3.40%  |     | 2.00%  |
|     | 3.38%  |     | -0.53% |     | -1.31% |
|     | 0.38%  |     | 2.18%  |     | -1.65% |
|     | 0.77%  |     | 1.20%  |     | 1.44%  |
|     | 3.82%  |     | 1.02%  |     | -0.93% |
|     | 2.60%  |     | 0.60%  |     | -2.48% |
|     | -3.80% |     | -0.30% |     | 7.78%  |
|     | 3.88%  |     | 2.66%  |     | 2.27%  |
|     | -1.36% |     | -0.50% |     | -8.21% |
|     | 3.82%  |     | 8.00%  |     | -2.44% |
|     | -1.07% |     | 4.70%  |     | -0.05% |
|     | -1.72% |     | 6.45%  |     | 0.63%  |
|     | 4.54%  |     | 5.73%  |     | 0.71%  |
|     | 3.27%  |     | 0.33%  |     | 1.87%  |
|     | 5.88%  |     | -0.56% |     | 1.23%  |
|     | 1.75%  |     | 3.58%  |     | -0.88% |
|     | 8.00%  |     | 1.71%  |     | -2.26% |
|     | 4.23%  |     | 0.14%  |     | -1.95% |
|     | 7.99%  |     | 1.66%  |     | -4.47% |
|     | 6.62%  |     | -0.03% |     | -2.35% |
|     | 0.58%  |     | -4.03% |     | -1.57% |
|     | 3.32%  |     | -0.75% |     | 3.58%  |
|     | -1.12% |     | 2.06%  |     | 3.07%  |
|     | 0.42%  |     | 0.24%  |     | -2.51% |
|     | 0.70%  |     | -2.51% |     | 1.75%  |
|     | -2.41% |     | -4.09% |     | -5.11% |
|     | 0.81%  |     | -1.84% |     | 2.48%  |
|     | -1.73% |     | 1.12%  |     | 0.19%  |
|     | -0.53% |     | -1.79% |     | 0.64%  |
|     | -2.97% | ( ) | -7.29% | ( ) | 3.13%  |
|     | 0.50%  |     | 3.84%  |     | 5.37%  |
|     | -1.82% |     | 0.77%  |     | -2.52% |
|     | 0.57%  |     | -2.03% |     | -2.61% |
|     | 0.95%  |     | -0.84% |     | -1.35% |
|     | 5.90%  |     | 0.94%  |     | 3.99%  |
|     | 4.47%  |     | -3.42% |     | 2.71%  |
|     | 2.99%  |     | 3.41%  |     | -4.55% |
|     | 0.88%  |     | -0.13% |     |        |

〈부도 18〉 연평균 비제조업 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

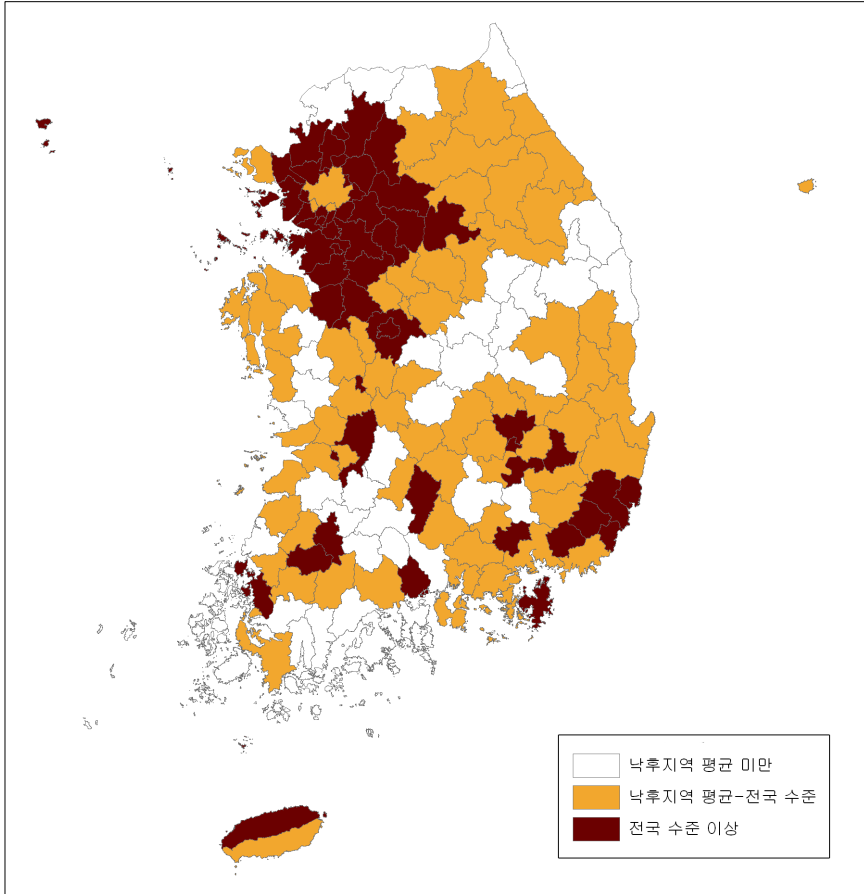


· : 1.2% · (76 · ) : -0.7%

〈부표 19〉 연평균 비제조업 사업체수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 1.2%   |     | 3.84%  |     | -0.36% |
|     | -0.7%  |     | 0.09%  |     | -0.85% |
|     | 0.66%  |     | 0.99%  |     | -0.82% |
| ( ) | 0.27%  |     | 2.05%  |     | -0.72% |
|     | 2.60%  |     | 0.98%  |     | -0.74% |
| ( ) | 0.41%  |     | -0.07% |     | 0.31%  |
|     | 2.96%  |     | 8.11%  |     | -2.15% |
| ( ) | 1.67%  |     | -0.22% |     | -0.51% |
|     | 0.59%  |     | 0.46%  |     | -1.67% |
|     | 2.90%  |     | 0.88%  |     | -1.17% |
|     | 1.67%  |     | 1.51%  |     | -1.13% |
|     | 0.84%  |     | 1.11%  |     | -0.11% |
| ( ) | 1.85%  |     | 1.19%  |     | -0.17% |
|     | 3.67%  |     | 0.08%  |     | -1.06% |
|     | 1.90%  |     | 1.10%  |     | -0.58% |
|     | -0.76% |     | 0.59%  |     | -2.40% |
|     | 2.77%  |     | -0.74% |     | -1.52% |
|     | 2.26%  |     | 0.67%  |     | -2.13% |
|     | 1.52%  |     | 2.26%  |     | -1.25% |
|     | 1.61%  |     | -1.42% |     | 0.86%  |
|     | 2.58%  |     | 1.09%  |     | -0.52% |
|     | 1.18%  |     | 0.15%  |     | -1.31% |
|     | 3.20%  |     | 0.55%  |     | -0.54% |
|     | 6.06%  |     | 0.36%  |     | -0.45% |
|     | 2.25%  |     | 2.74%  |     | -1.28% |
|     | 2.23%  |     | 2.49%  |     | -1.58% |
|     | 6.50%  |     | 3.77%  |     | -0.80% |
|     | 4.84%  |     | 0.84%  |     | -1.17% |
|     | 8.04%  |     | -0.01% |     | -0.88% |
|     | 2.98%  |     | -0.07% |     | -1.58% |
|     | 3.16%  |     | 5.98%  |     | -0.49% |
|     | 4.93%  |     | 2.31%  |     | 0.07%  |
|     | 7.88%  |     | 4.33%  |     | -0.72% |
|     | 4.58%  |     | 0.51%  |     | -0.52% |
|     | 3.16%  |     | 1.14%  |     | -1.53% |
|     | 3.75%  |     | 2.60%  |     | -1.96% |
|     | 5.43%  |     | 0.99%  |     | -1.59% |
|     | 10.25% |     | -0.87% |     | -1.82% |
|     | 9.39%  |     | 0.07%  |     | -0.67% |
|     | 6.18%  |     | 0.02%  |     | -0.24% |
|     | 2.38%  |     | 0.38%  |     | 0.37%  |
|     | 2.45%  |     | 0.26%  |     | -0.15% |
|     | 2.20%  |     | 1.45%  |     | -0.91% |
|     | 2.73%  |     | -0.03% |     | -0.85% |
|     | 1.37%  |     | -0.52% |     | -0.93% |
|     | 2.61%  |     | -1.61% |     | 0.21%  |
|     | 1.78%  |     | -0.85% |     | 0.28%  |
|     | 0.84%  |     | 0.26%  |     | -1.80% |
|     | 0.55%  | ( ) | 0.12%  |     | -1.25% |
|     | 0.03%  |     | 1.37%  | ( ) | -0.79% |
|     | 1.61%  |     | -1.46% |     | -0.55% |
|     | 0.39%  |     | 0.20%  |     | -1.63% |
|     | 0.83%  |     | -1.03% |     | -1.00% |
|     | 4.76%  |     | -0.27% |     | 0.14%  |
|     | 2.01%  |     | -0.54% |     | 0.07%  |
|     | 1.46%  |     | -0.44% |     | -1.14% |
|     | 0.88%  |     | -1.91% |     |        |

〈부도 19〉 연평균 비제조업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)



· : 2.3% · (76 · ) : 0.4%

〈부표 20〉 연평균 비제조업체 종사자수 증가율(1997년~2009년)

|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
|     |        |     |        |     |        |
|     | 2.3%   |     | 4.98%  |     | -0.17% |
|     | 0.4%   |     | 1.46%  |     | -0.16% |
|     | 1.89%  |     | 0.68%  |     | -0.33% |
| ( ) | 1.24%  |     | 3.15%  |     | -0.16% |
|     | 3.62%  |     | 1.68%  |     | -0.60% |
| ( ) | 1.37%  |     | 0.94%  |     | 1.40%  |
|     | 3.62%  |     | 9.72%  |     | -1.27% |
| ( ) | 2.94%  |     | 0.67%  |     | 0.36%  |
|     | 0.89%  |     | 1.65%  |     | 0.97%  |
|     | 2.80%  |     | 0.55%  |     | -0.09% |
|     | 2.88%  |     | 2.17%  |     | 0.24%  |
|     | 2.26%  |     | 1.96%  |     | 0.40%  |
| ( ) | 3.13%  |     | 1.76%  |     | 1.14%  |
|     | 5.50%  |     | 1.23%  |     | 1.45%  |
|     | 4.27%  |     | 3.63%  |     | 3.26%  |
|     | 2.47%  |     | 1.37%  |     | -0.41% |
|     | 4.19%  |     | -0.57% |     | -1.07% |
|     | 3.93%  |     | 2.06%  |     | -2.49% |
|     | 3.67%  |     | 3.68%  |     | -1.46% |
|     | 2.14%  |     | -1.25% |     | 1.66%  |
|     | 3.47%  |     | 1.11%  |     | 0.30%  |
|     | 2.54%  |     | 0.95%  |     | -0.42% |
|     | 4.17%  |     | 1.47%  |     | 1.37%  |
|     | 7.13%  |     | 1.37%  |     | 2.63%  |
|     | 1.68%  |     | 2.28%  |     | 0.79%  |
|     | 4.27%  |     | 3.41%  |     | -0.56% |
|     | 7.83%  |     | 4.32%  |     | 1.04%  |
|     | 7.02%  |     | 1.87%  |     | -5.75% |
|     | 7.54%  |     | 0.60%  |     | -0.42% |
|     | 6.28%  |     | 1.25%  |     | -0.28% |
|     | 4.85%  |     | 7.32%  |     | -0.25% |
|     | 7.68%  |     | 3.99%  |     | 0.76%  |
|     | 9.19%  |     | 5.29%  |     | -0.37% |
|     | 6.40%  |     | 1.51%  |     | 0.25%  |
|     | 3.34%  |     | 3.18%  |     | 0.99%  |
|     | 4.88%  |     | 2.92%  |     | -1.54% |
|     | 6.62%  |     | 1.08%  |     | 0.56%  |
|     | 11.46% |     | -0.64% |     | 1.02%  |
|     | 9.48%  |     | -0.58% |     | 0.67%  |
|     | 8.07%  |     | 0.23%  |     | 1.29%  |
|     | 4.17%  |     | 1.41%  |     | 1.49%  |
|     | 4.16%  |     | 0.95%  |     | 1.00%  |
|     | 4.18%  |     | 1.72%  |     | 0.20%  |
|     | 3.68%  |     | 2.24%  |     | 0.24%  |
|     | 2.22%  |     | 0.05%  |     | -1.19% |
|     | 3.02%  |     | -0.42% |     | 0.72%  |
|     | 2.02%  |     | 2.03%  |     | 1.07%  |
|     | 0.71%  |     | 1.76%  |     | 2.04%  |
|     | -0.15% | ( ) | 0.24%  | ( ) | -0.48% |
|     | 1.71%  |     | 1.02%  |     | 0.59%  |
|     | 2.58%  |     | 0.09%  |     | 1.04%  |
|     | 1.51%  |     | 1.97%  |     | -2.22% |
|     | 2.18%  |     | -0.16% |     | 0.82%  |
|     | 7.47%  |     | 0.66%  |     | 2.96%  |
|     | 1.60%  |     | 0.23%  |     | 1.47%  |
|     | 1.97%  |     | 0.55%  |     | 0.18%  |
|     | 1.92%  |     | -1.30% |     |        |

： 76 .



< 부표 22 >

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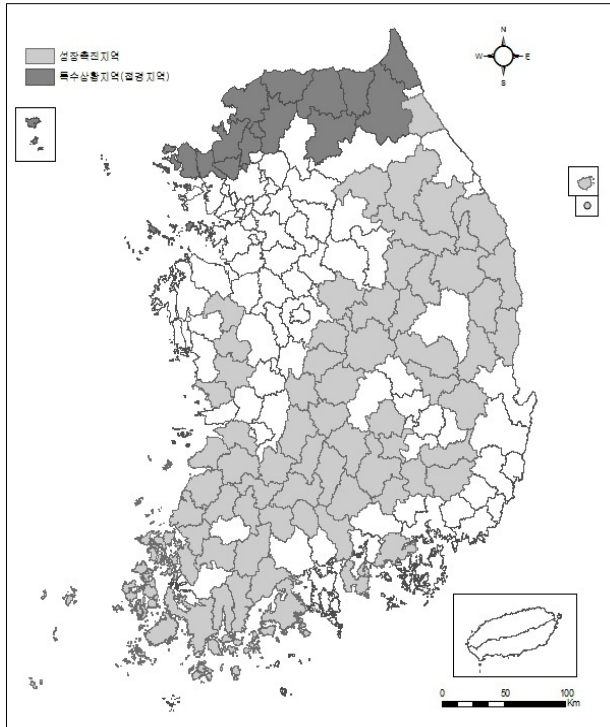
〈부표 22〉 성장촉진지역 지정 현황

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〈부도 20〉 성장촉진지역과 특수상황지역(접경지역)



□ 접경지역

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〈부표 23〉 접경지역 지정 기준

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| (1) 1953 「 」<br>( ) | (1) 25km<br>① 5 , ② , ③<br>, ④ , ⑤ |
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2003 5 1278 ( :  
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☐ 개발대상도서

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 ~2007 ; 3 2008 ~2017 ) ( , 2010).  
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〈부표 25〉 특수상황지역: 개발대상도서

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